



Chemical Entrepreneurship - New Business Development in der Industrie

Beispiel Evonik Chemicals

Prof. Michael Dröscher
Head Innovation Management Chemicals



EVONIK
INDUSTRIES

Agenda



1. Evonik
2. Basic strategic considerations
3. Core competences are the base of successful businesses
4. Open Innovation builds new business
5. Creavis, Science to Business Center, Project Houses and Internal Start-ups
6. Create an innovative culture

Agenda



1. Evonik
2. Basic strategic considerations
3. Core competences are the base of successful businesses
4. Open Innovation builds new business
5. Creavis, Science to Business Center, Project Houses and Internal Start-ups
6. Create an innovative culture

Evonik business areas and sales



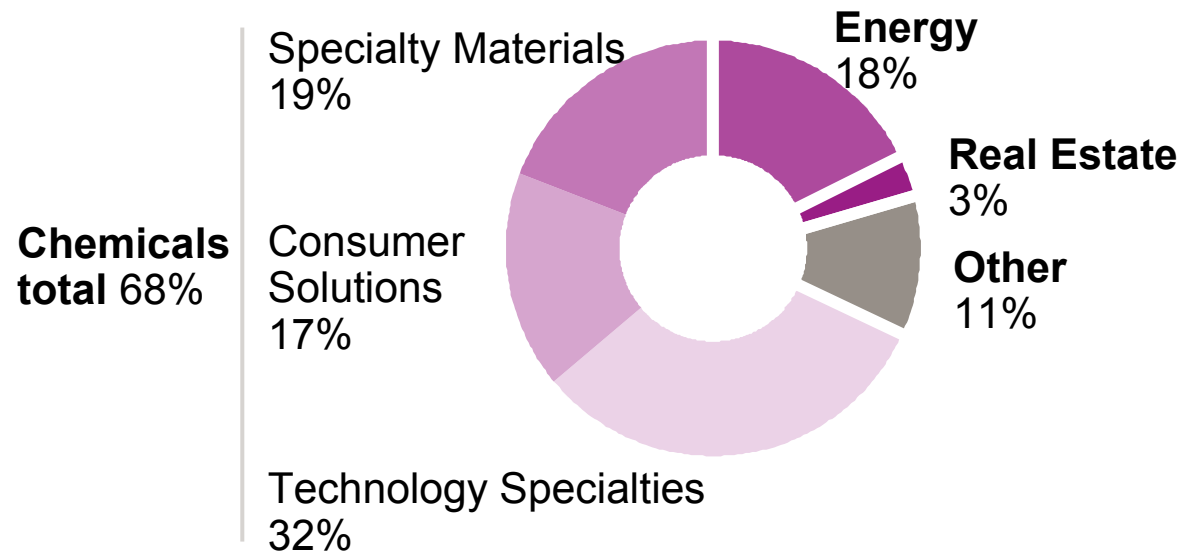
Chemicals



Energy



Real Estate



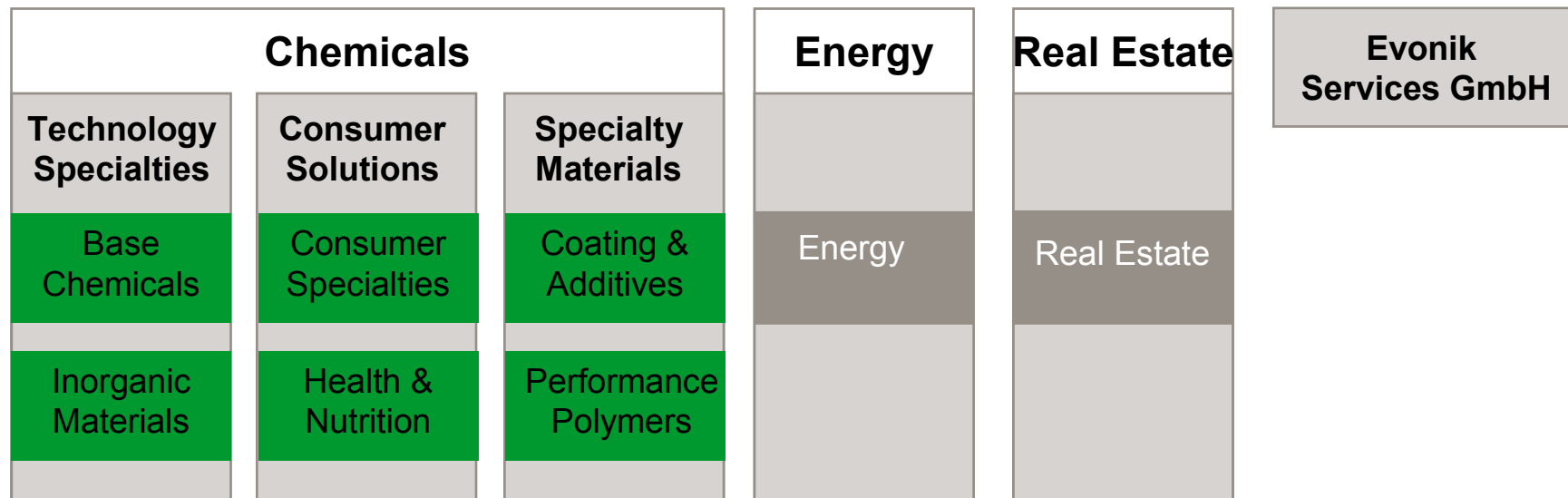
**2006 sales:
€ 14.8 billion**

**EBIT 2006:
€ 1.2 billion**

The business units



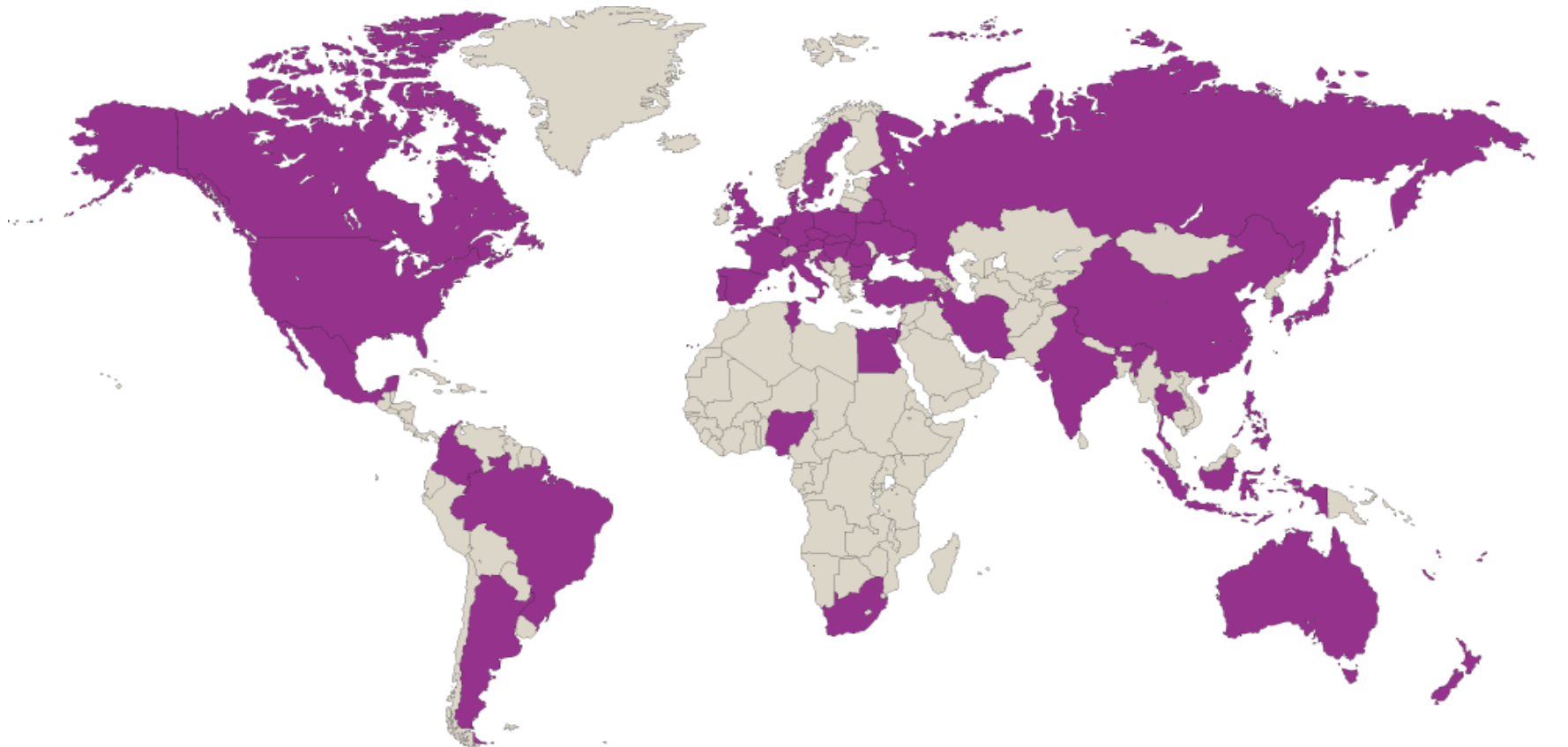
Evonik Group



Evonik around the globe



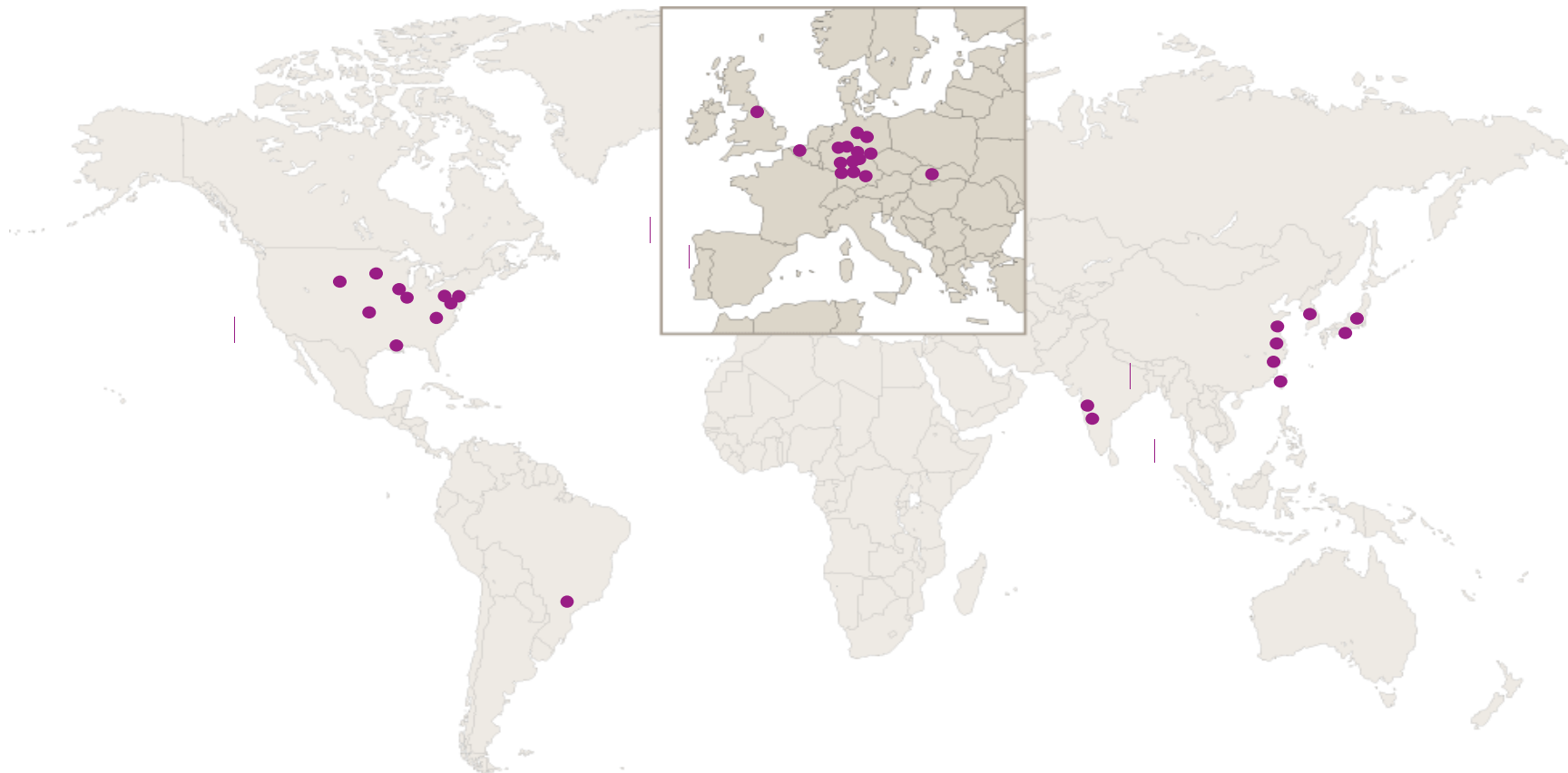
Evonik has production and distribution sites in 52 countries around the globe and operates in more than 100 countries.



Research & Development



Evonik chemical business area operates at 35 sites R&D and tech centers with about 2300 employees
Expenditures for R&D were 304 mio Euro in 2006



Agenda



1. Evonik
2. Basic strategic considerations
3. Core competences are the base of successful businesses
4. Open Innovation builds new business
5. Creavis, Science to Business Center, Project Houses and Internal Start-ups
6. Create an innovative culture

It is a must to ask the right questions today to develop a profitable future!



Horizon year 2017....

Only innovation allows sustainable and profitable Growth!



Will business model change and what is the impact on the BU/BLs innovation activities?

What are the right markets to focus on and how will these markets change in long term future?

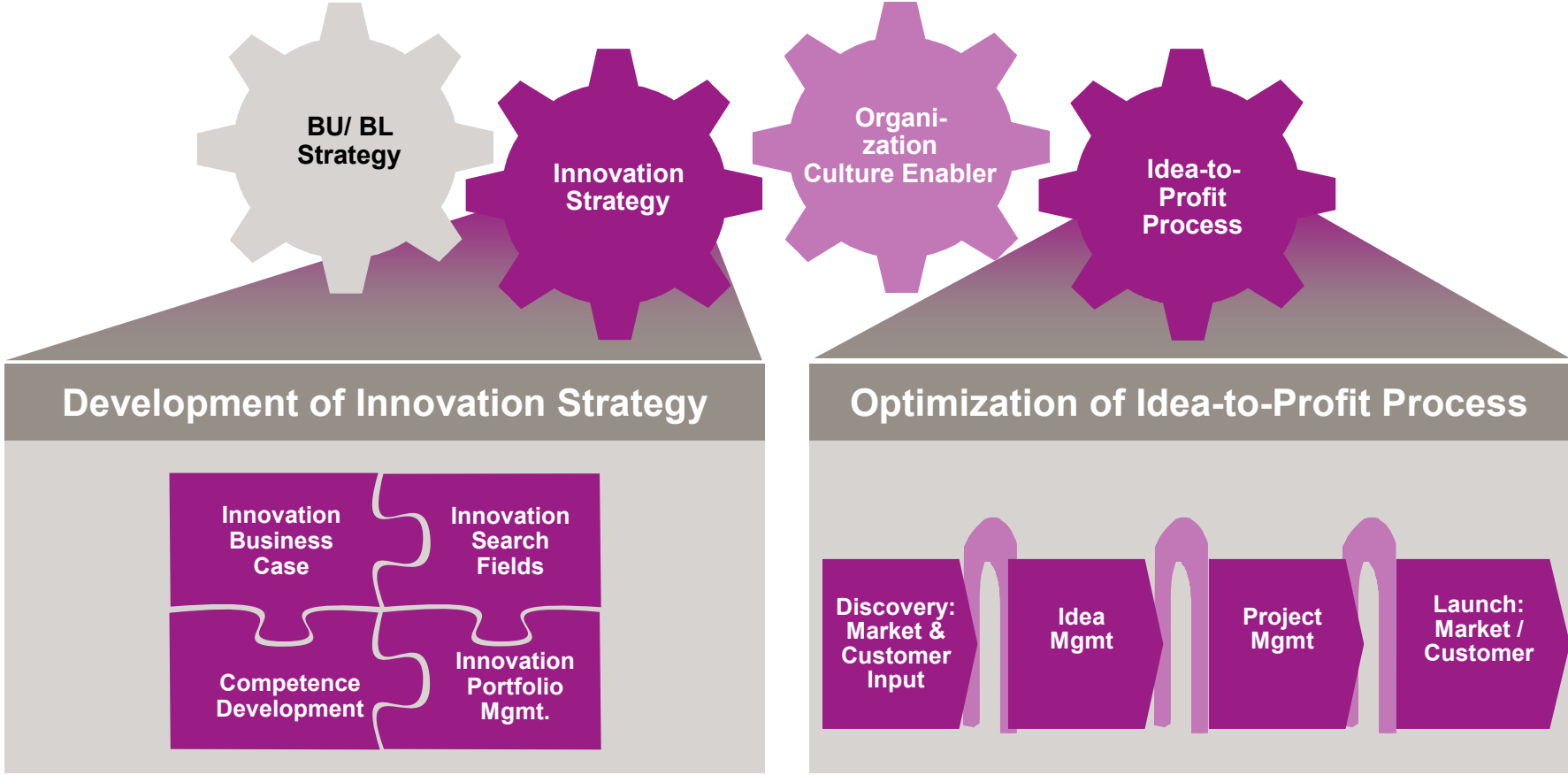
How can evolving customer requirements be better addressed by the businesses?

Is the right market view taken and what are customer requirements of tomorrow?

Where must resources be focused on and how could efficiency of BU/BLs be enhanced?

Source: Evonik MSI Academy – Innovation Module (December 2007)

Good innovators drive an advanced innovation management

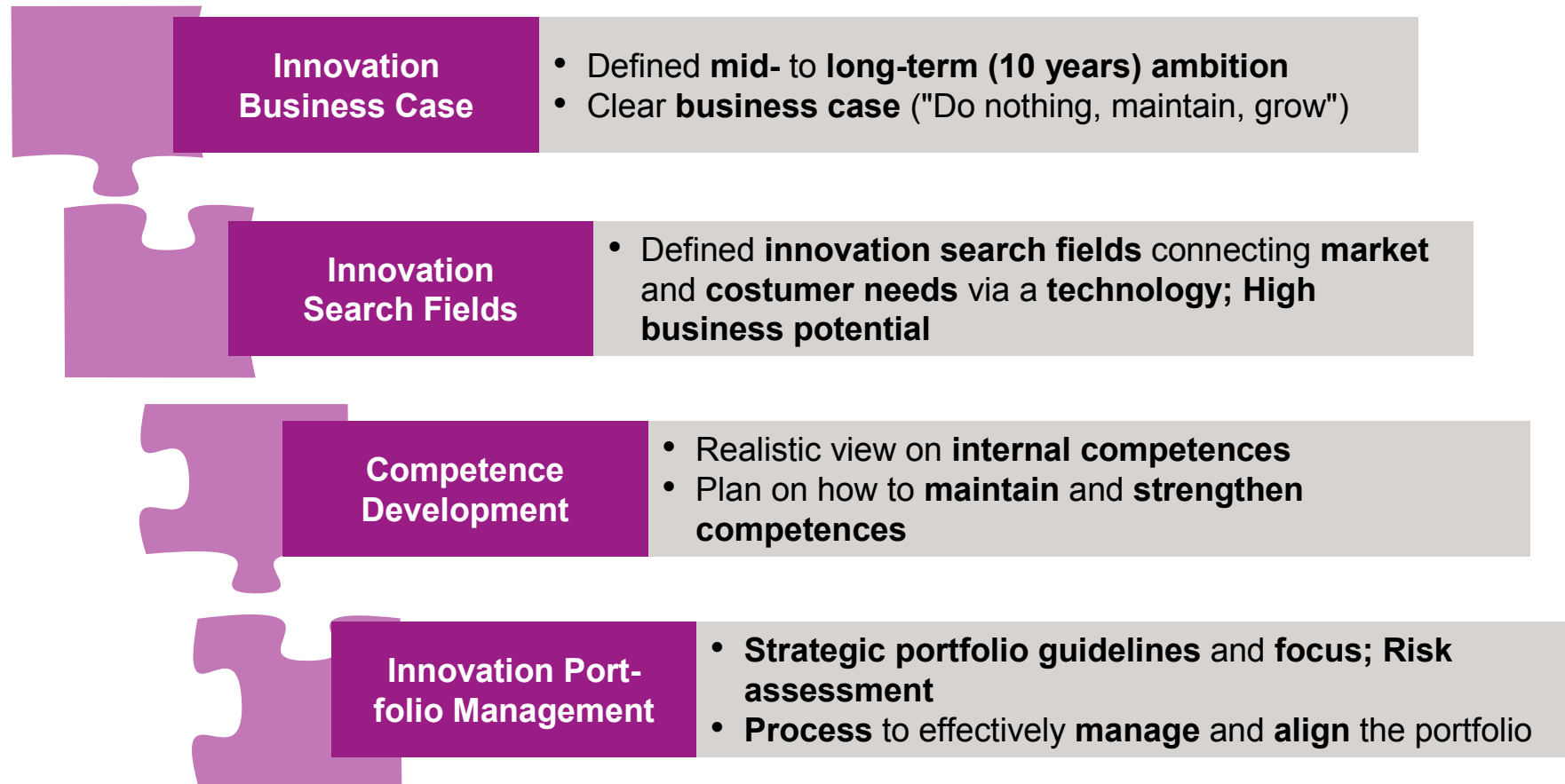


Source: Evonik MSI Academy – Innovation Module (December 2007)

"Good Practice Innovation Strategies" are based on four key elements

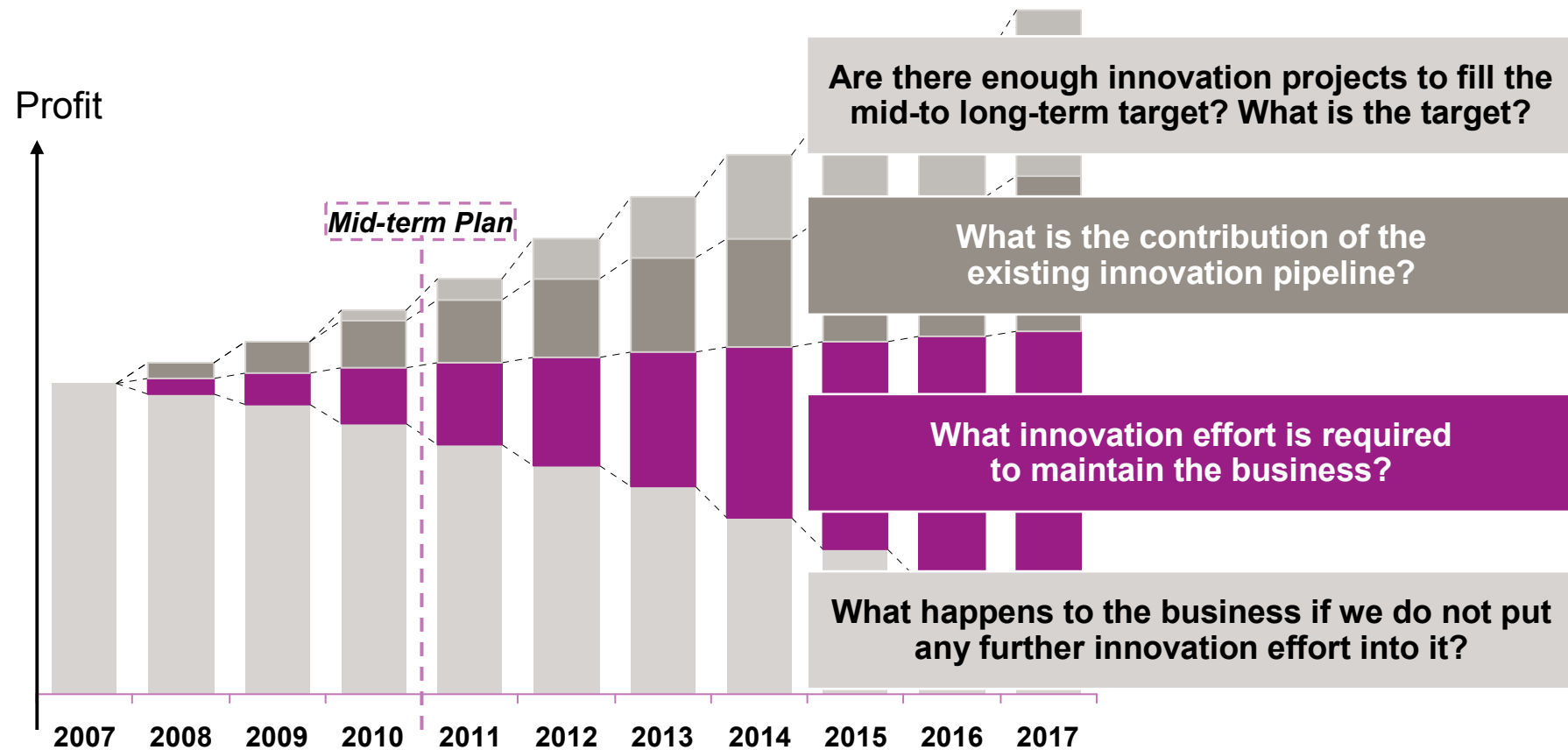


Minimum Elements for an Innovation Strategy



Source: Evonik MSI Academy – Innovation Module (December 2007)

Innovation Strategy: Good innovators have answers to their innovation business case



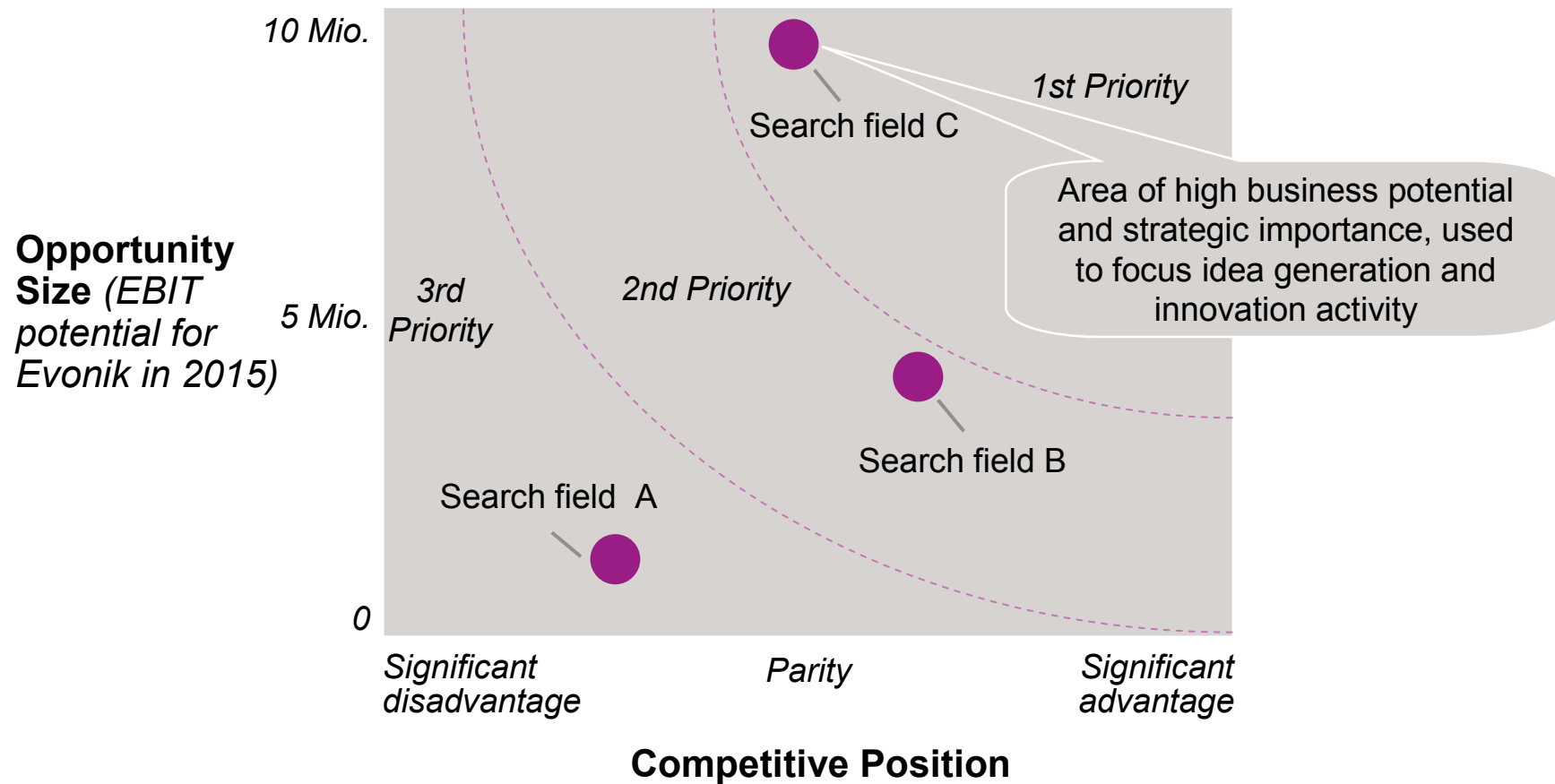
Source: Evonik MSI Academy – Innovation Module (December 2007)

Innovation strategy: Innovation search fields are setting up the strategic frame



Illustrative Industry Results

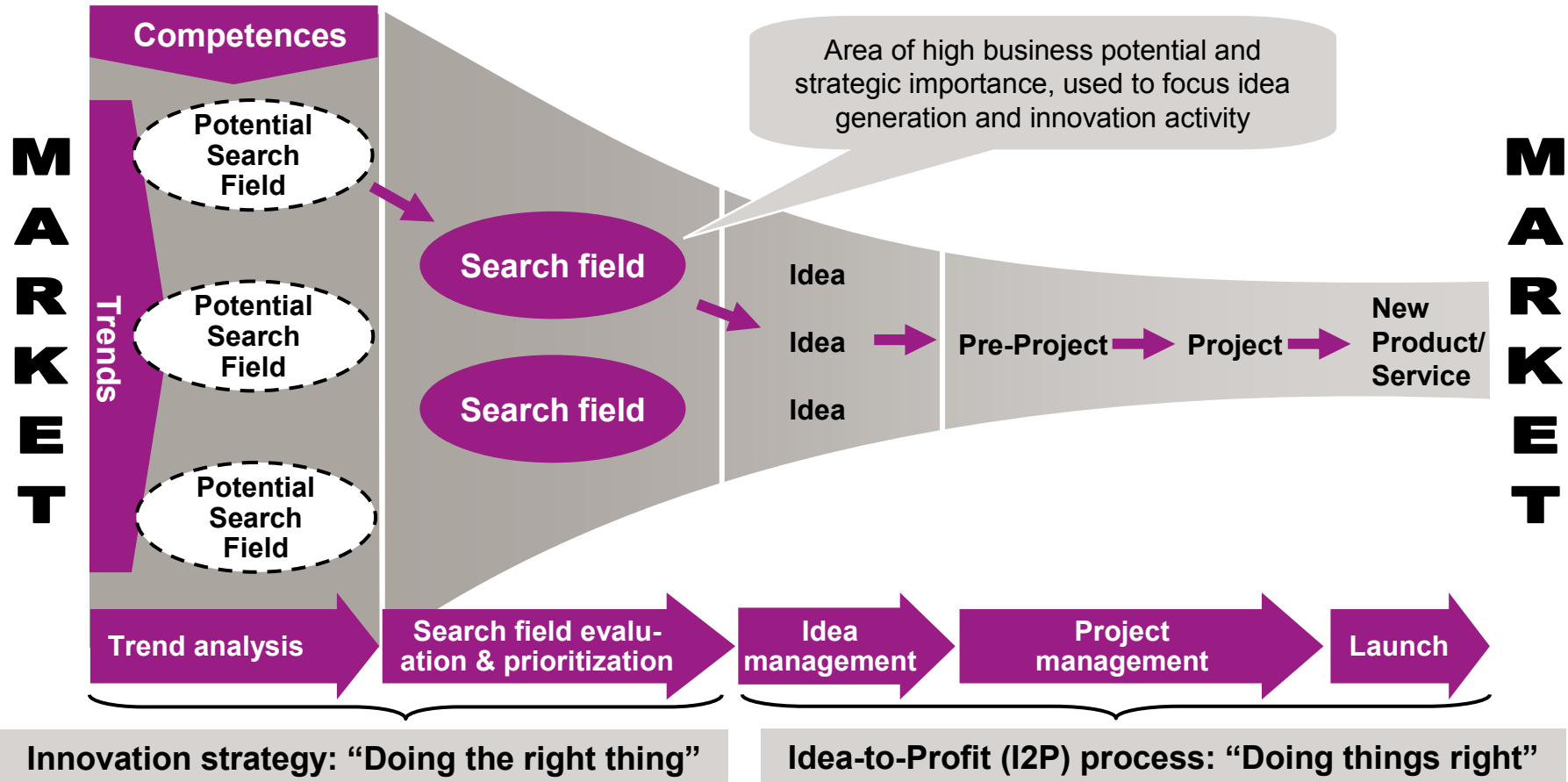
Innovation Search Field Prioritization



Combine innovation strategy and process – this leads to an advanced innovation mgmt

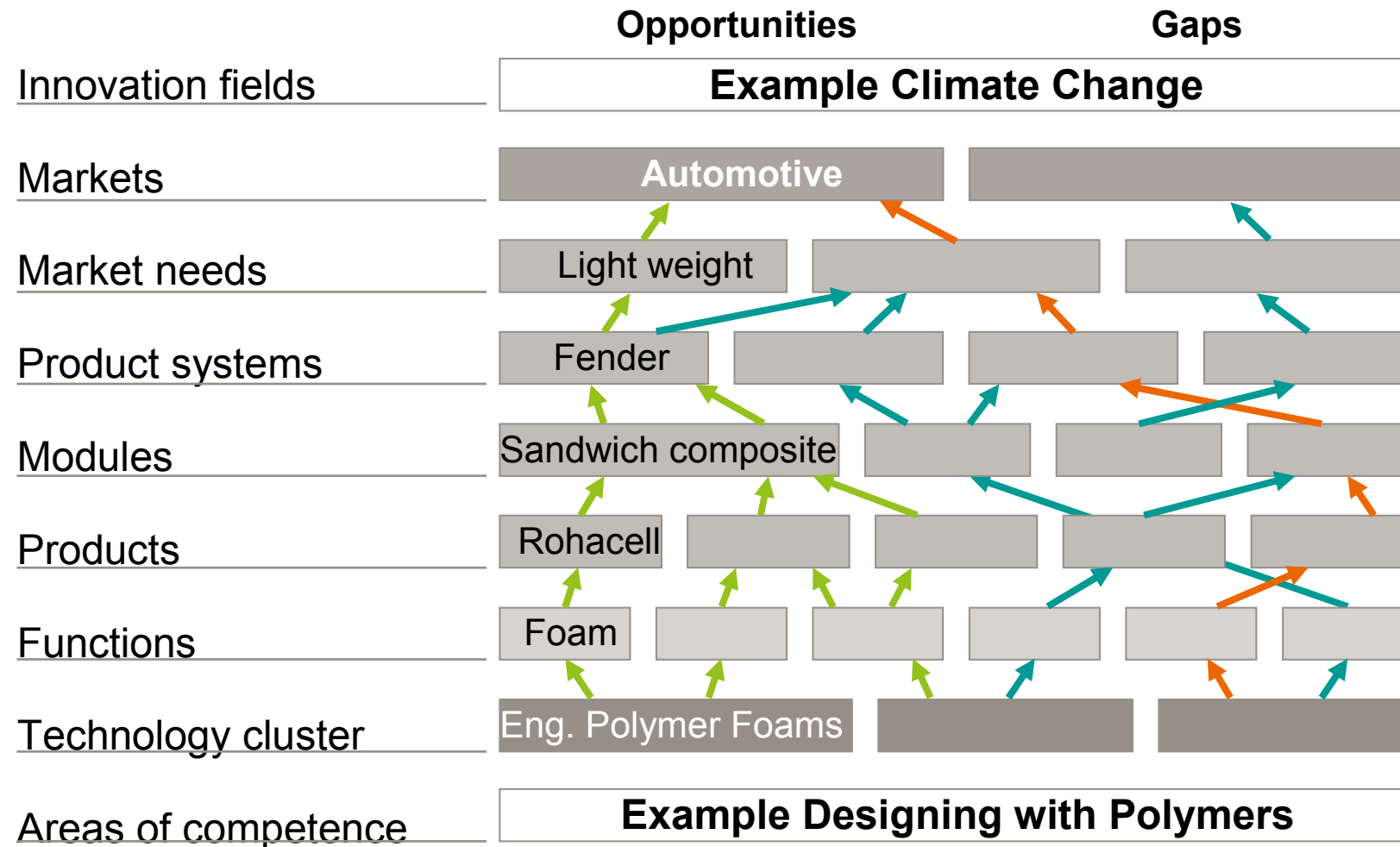


Advanced Innovation Management from Market to Market



Source: Evonik MSI Academy – Innovation Module (December 2007)

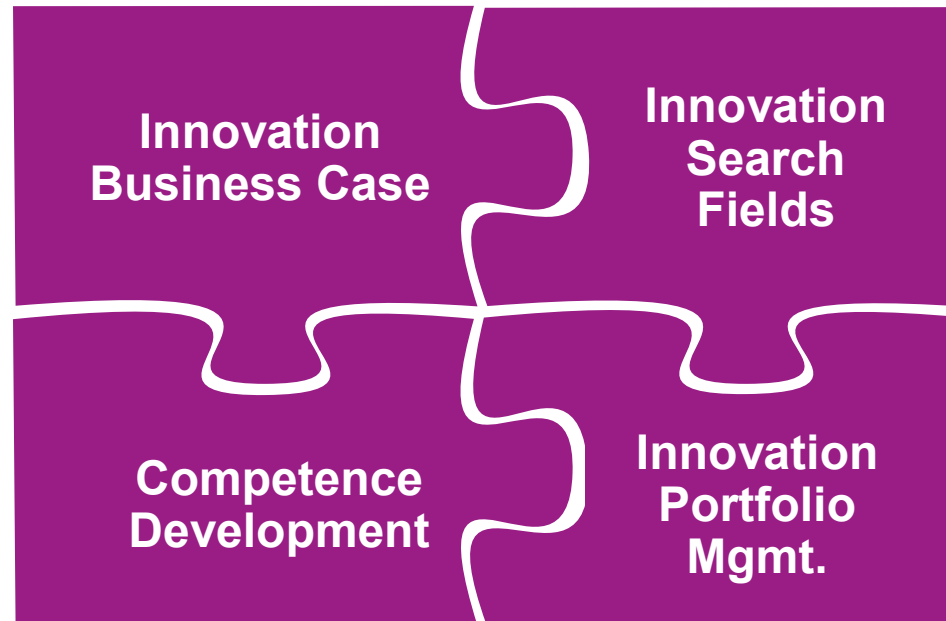
Innovation strategy: Competences open opportunities, but there are also gaps to fill...



To summarize: Key success factors in innovation management are...



best practice innovation strategy



best practice Idea-to-Profit Process



Agenda



1. Evonik
2. Basic strategic considerations
3. Core competences are the base of successful businesses
4. Open Innovation builds new business
5. Creavis, Science to Business Center, Project Houses and Internal Start-ups
6. Create an innovative culture

Definition of Core Competence



“A Core Competence is a bundle of skills and technologies that enable a company to provide a particular benefit to customers. It is a well-performed internal activity that is central (not peripheral or incidental) to a company’s competitiveness and profitability”.



Hamel & Prahalad (1994)
“Competing for the Future”



Competence Management: Our objectives



Profiling Evonik to
differentiate from competitors

Guiding Strategy to create strength and
opportunities for growth and value creation

Identifying business opportunities

Creating solutions



Core Competences: The roots of new business

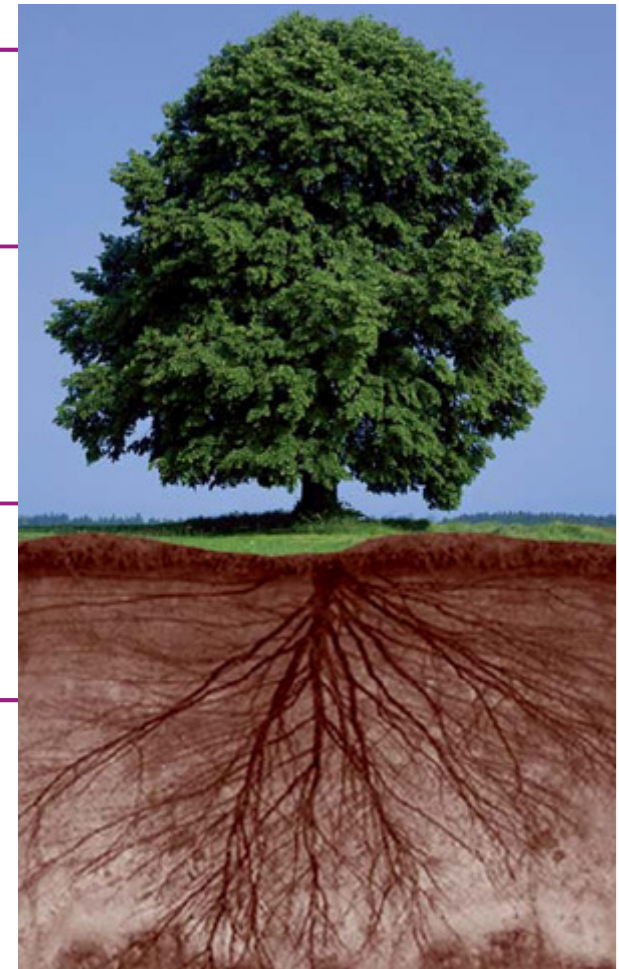


Leaves
Products

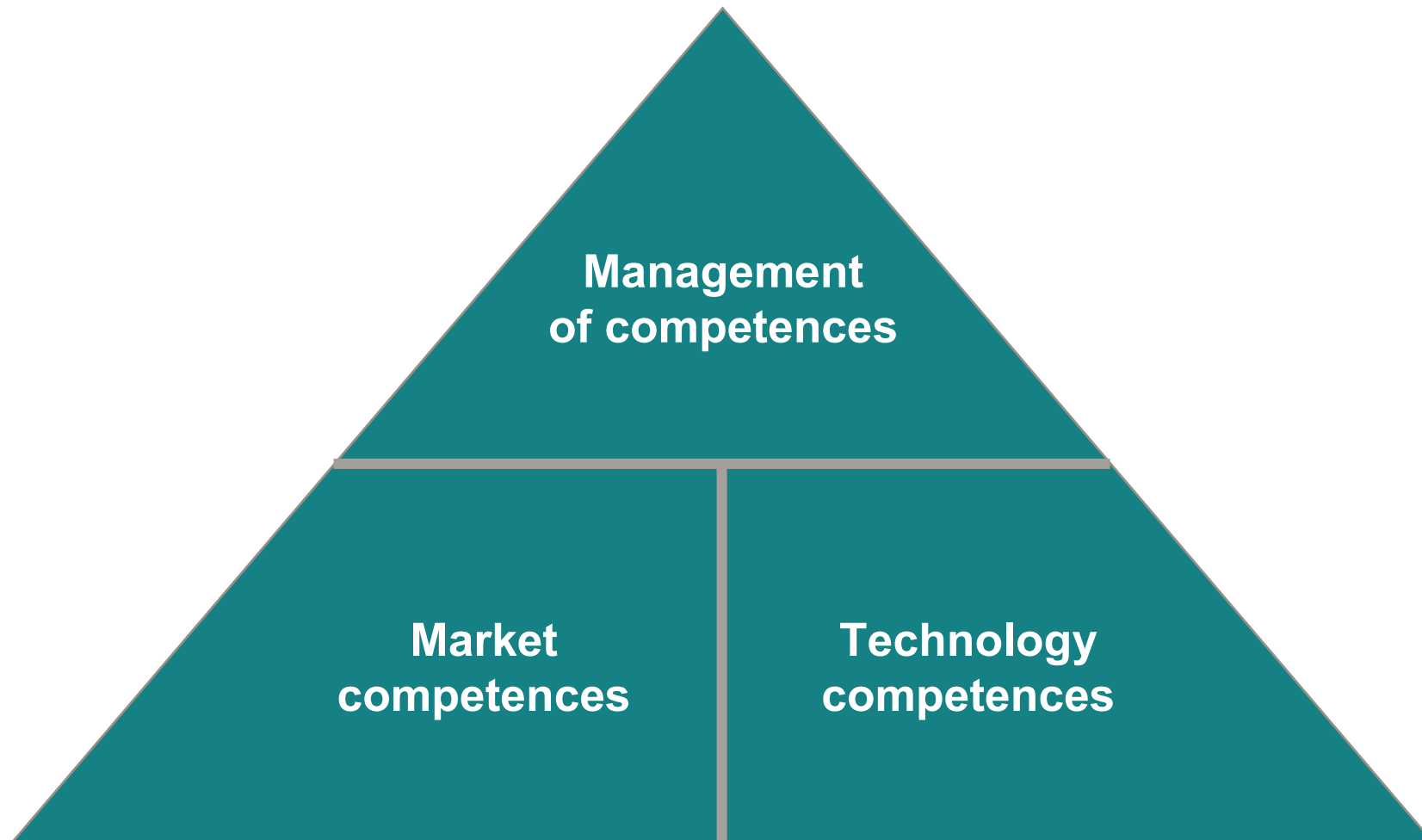
Branches
Business Lines

Trunks
Core Product Groups

Roots
Core Competences

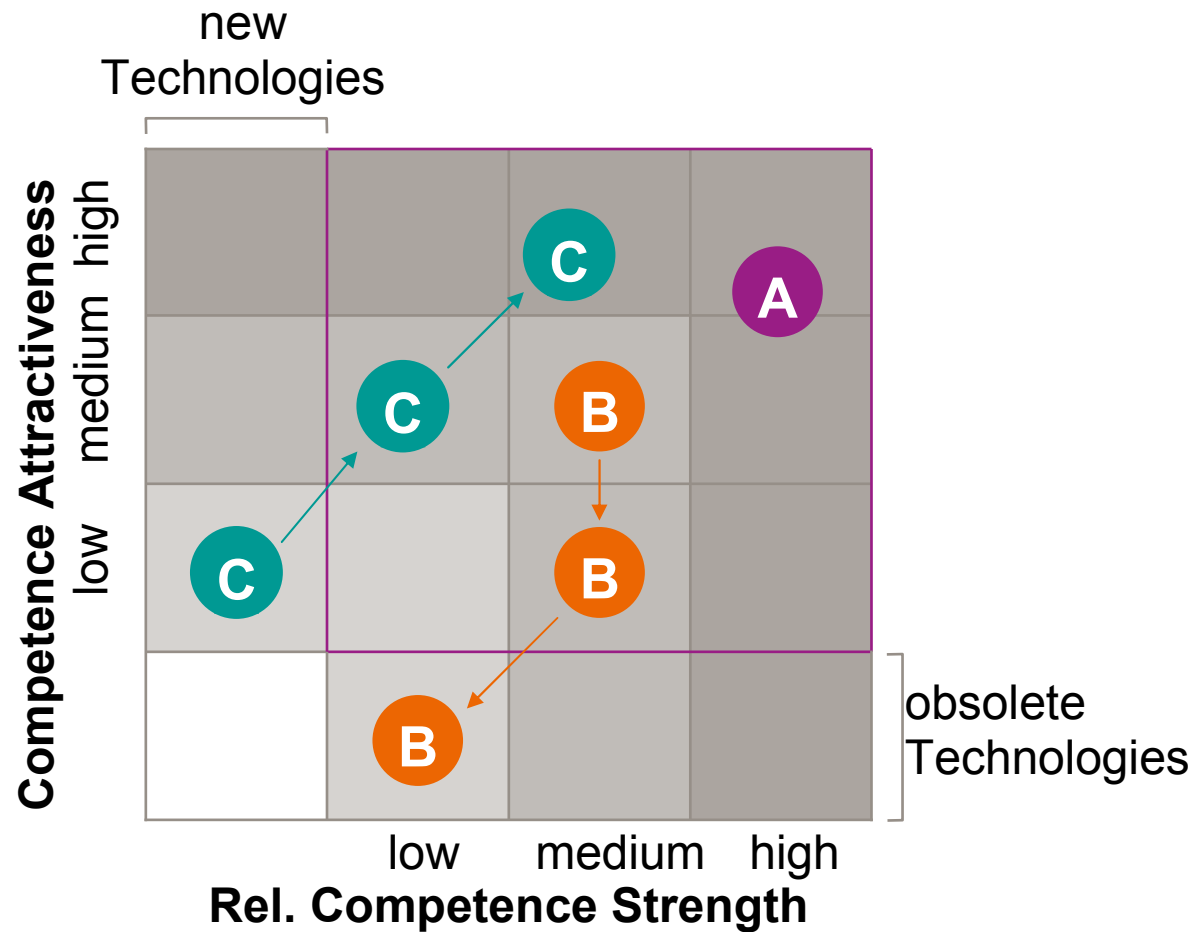


Competence Management: A cross functional approach

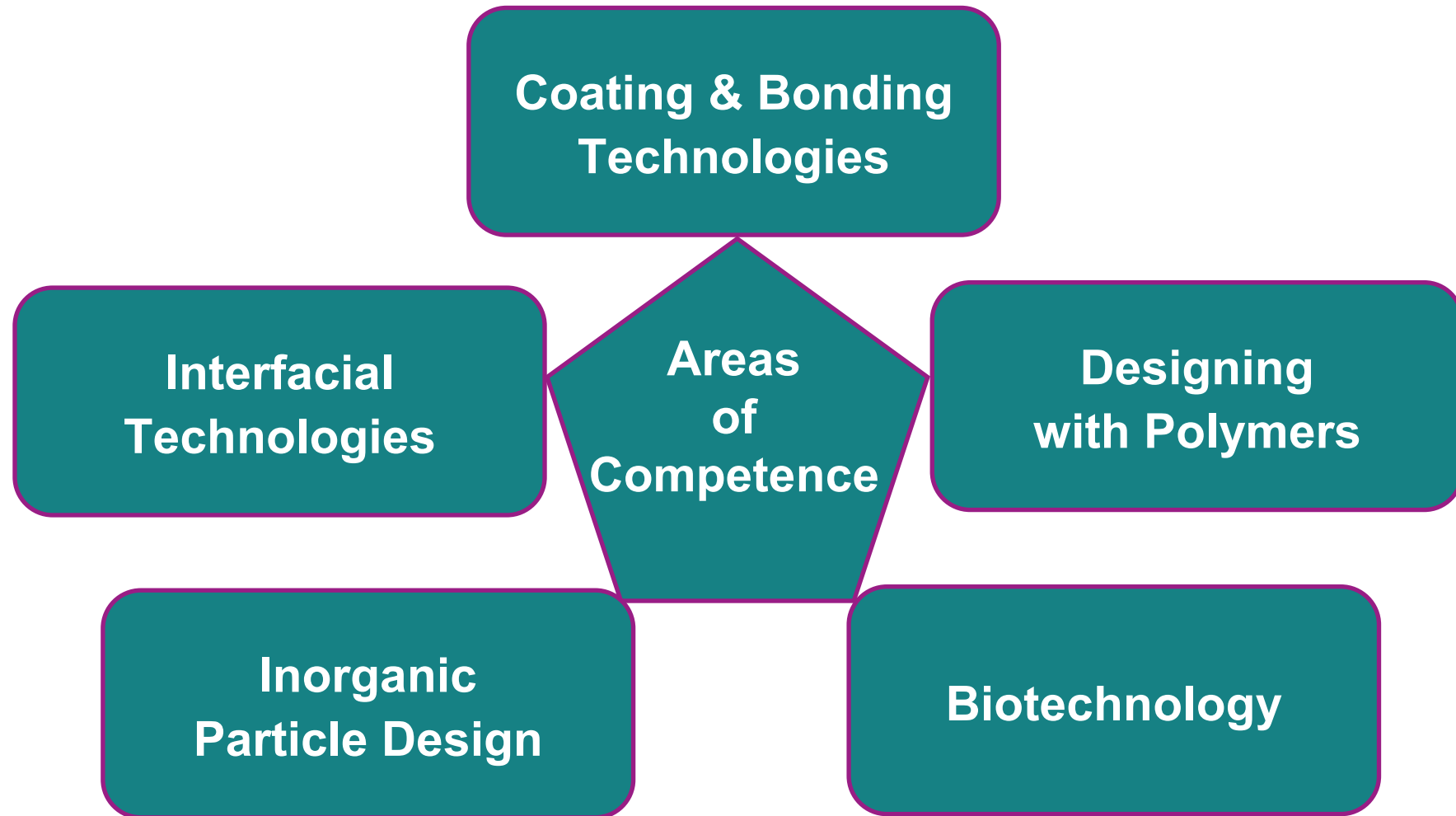


Competence portfolios are dynamic

Some competences get more important, others obsolete



Evonik Chemicals' Areas of Competence (AoC)



Example Coating & Bonding Techn. Applications for lightfast polyurethanes



Large-Vehicle Coatings



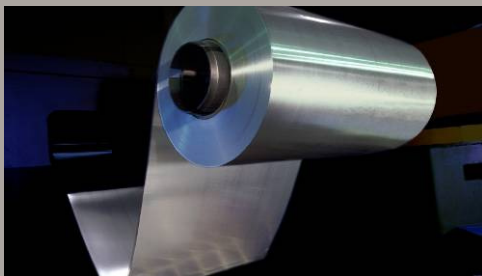
Automotive Coatings



Aviation Coatings



Coil-Coating



Automotive Interiors

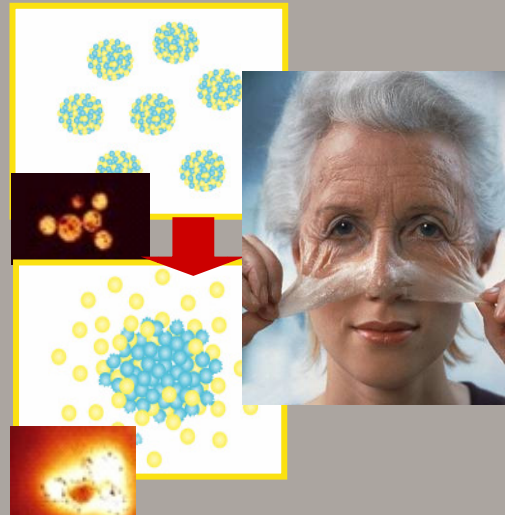


Plastic Finishes



Example Interfacial Technologies

Encapsulation technology creates value in different markets



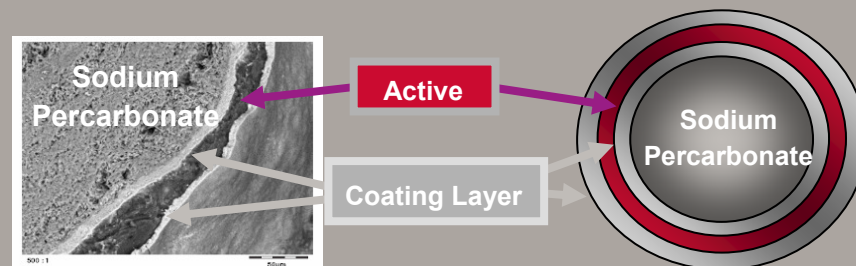
Actives for Cosmetics

Eudragit® not only for Pharma

Encapsulation

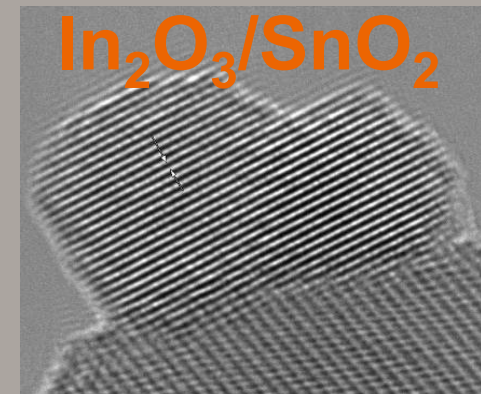
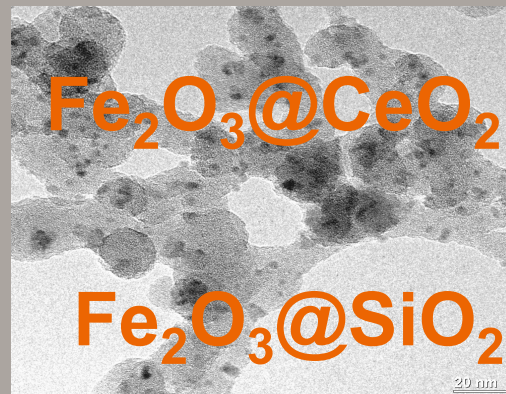
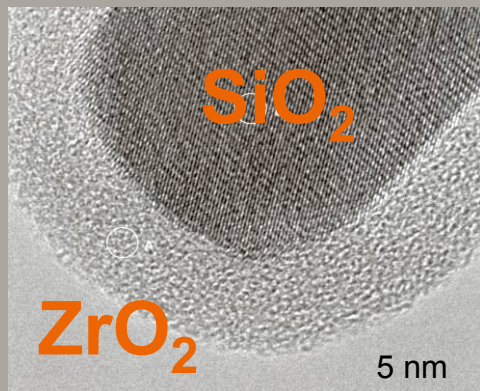
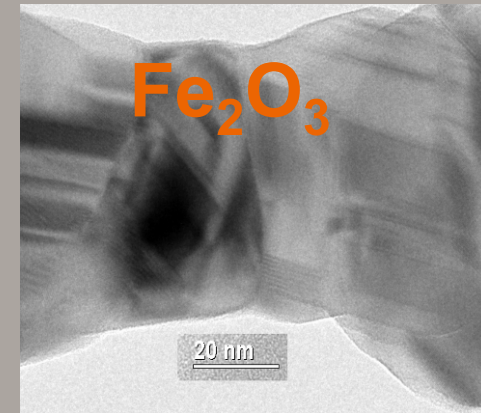
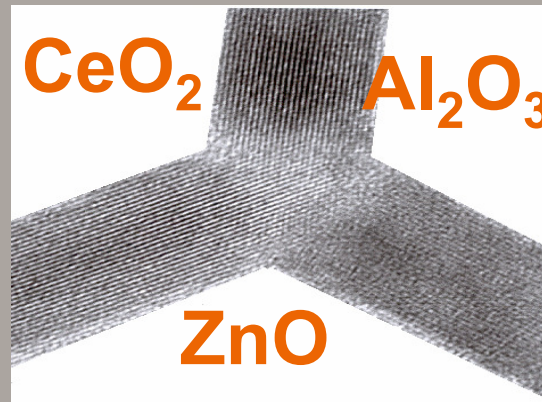
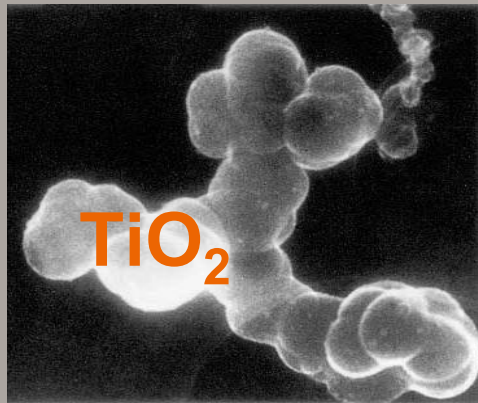


Bleaching agents for laundry / dish-wash



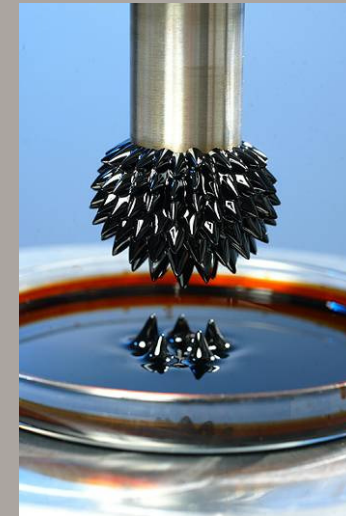
Example Inorganic Particle Design

Evonik Chemicals' manufacturing capabilities for nanoparticles



Inorganic Particles: a plethora of applications

- Zinc Oxide: for the protection of UV-sensitive materials
- Indium Tin Oxide: for transparent and antistatic coatings, or IR absorption
- MagSilica[®]: heating and curing polymeric materials from the inside
- Fumed Zirconia: for technical ceramics and wear protection



Example Biotechnology Evonik Chemicals' products by fermentation



Products:

- L-Lysine
- L-Threonine
- L-Tryptophane
- L-Valine
- L-Isoleucine
- L-Proline
- Sphingolipids



Example Biotechnology Evonik Chemicals' Products by Biocatalysis



Products

- L-Methionine
- L-tert-Leucine
- L-Aspartic Acid
- L-Alanine

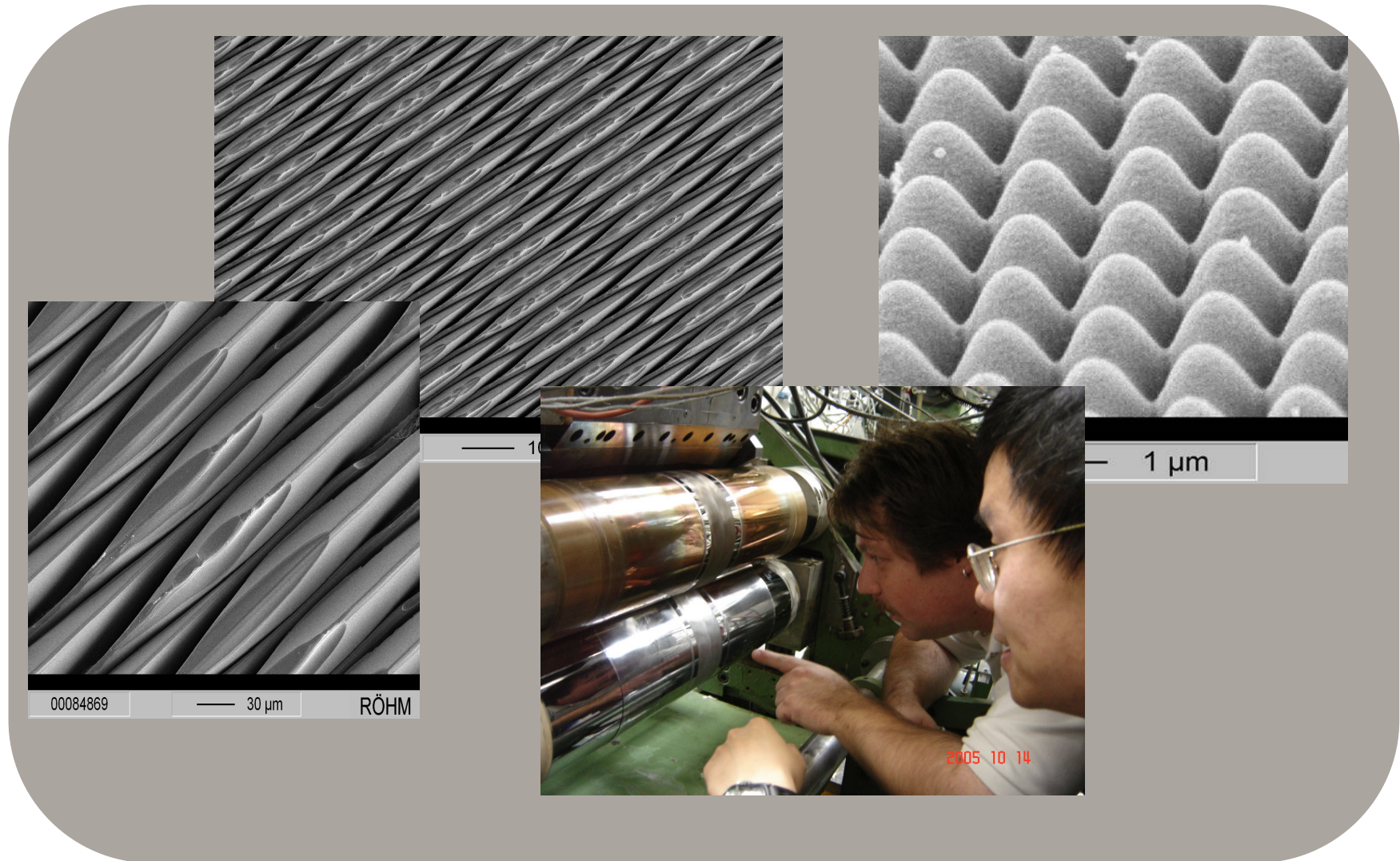
- Chiral Alcohols
- -Amino Acids
- Pharma Intermediates

- Lipases
- Emmolient Esters

- Acrylamide



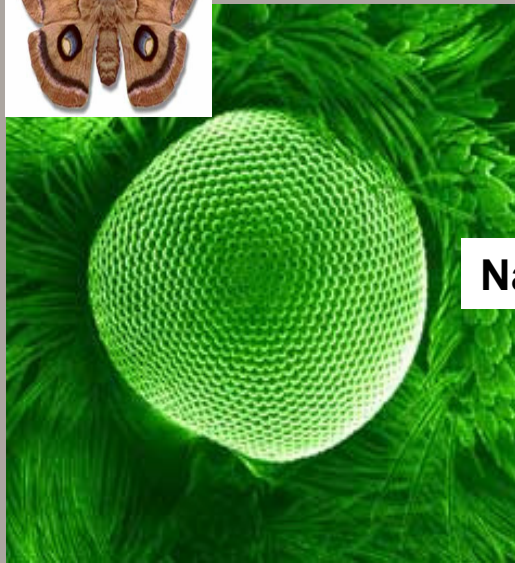
Example Designing with Polymers Surface Structured Polymer Sheets and Films via Extrusion Processes



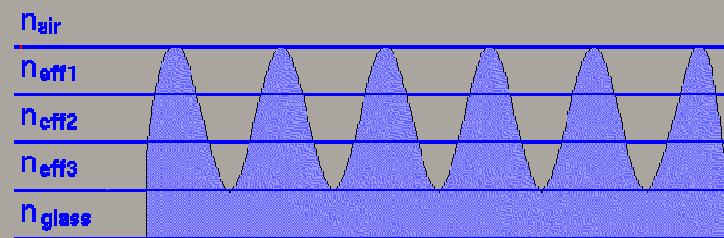
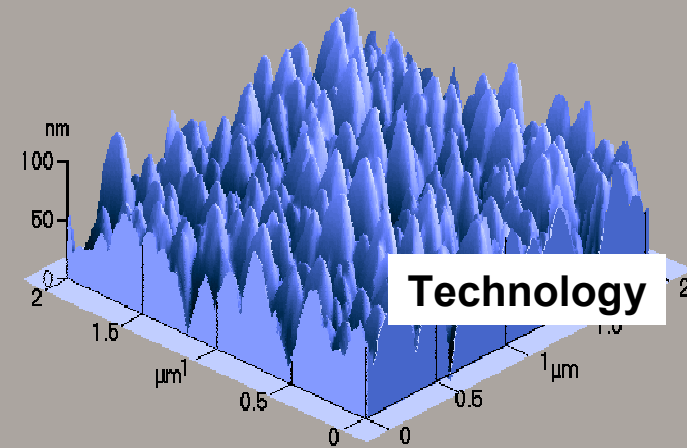
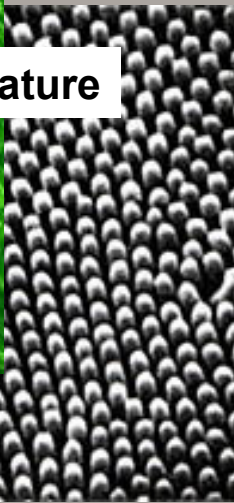
Surface Structured Polymer Sheets and Films with Moth-eye Effect



Micro- & Nanostructured Surfaces or „How to Learn from Nature“



Nature



Competences

Deep and healthy competence roots make a strong tree

Thus, roots have to be nurtured and must always grow with the tree

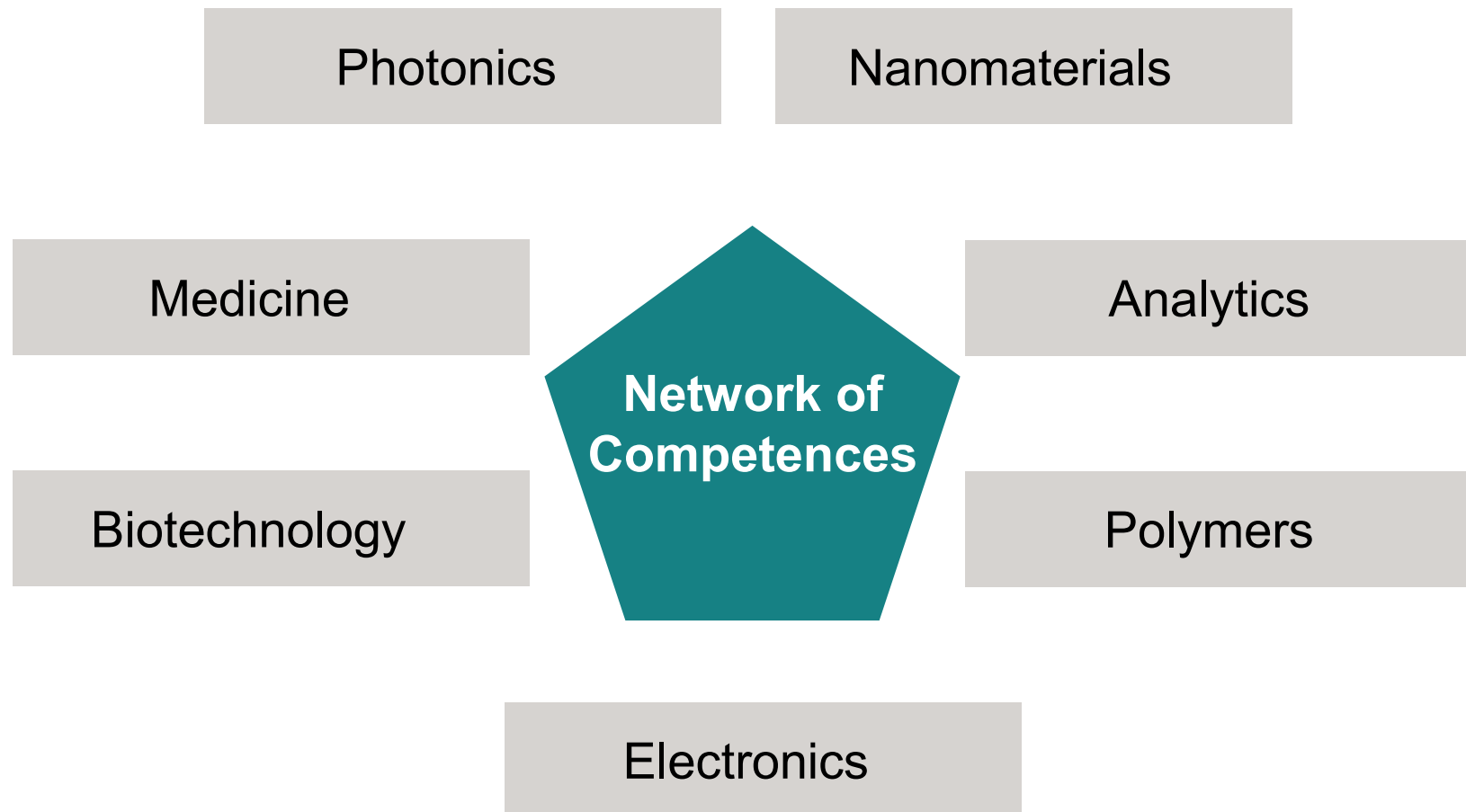


Agenda



1. Evonik
2. Basic strategic considerations
3. Core competences are the base of successful businesses
- 4. Open Innovation builds new business**
5. Creavis, Science to Business Center, Project Houses and Internal Start-ups
6. Create an innovative culture

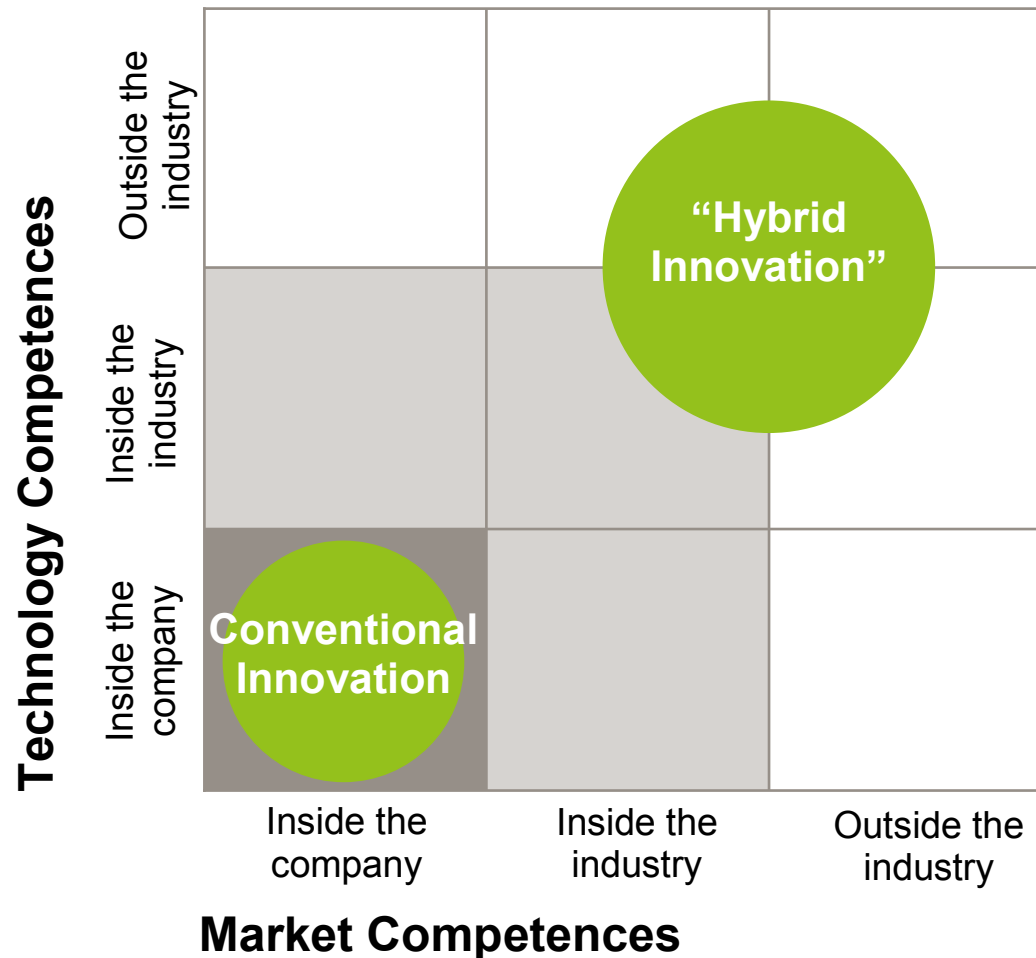
Today breakthrough innovations happen at interfaces



Convergent industries: No company has all competences



Example: Nanotronics



Convergence of
Nanotechnology +
Electronics
= „Hybrid Innovation“

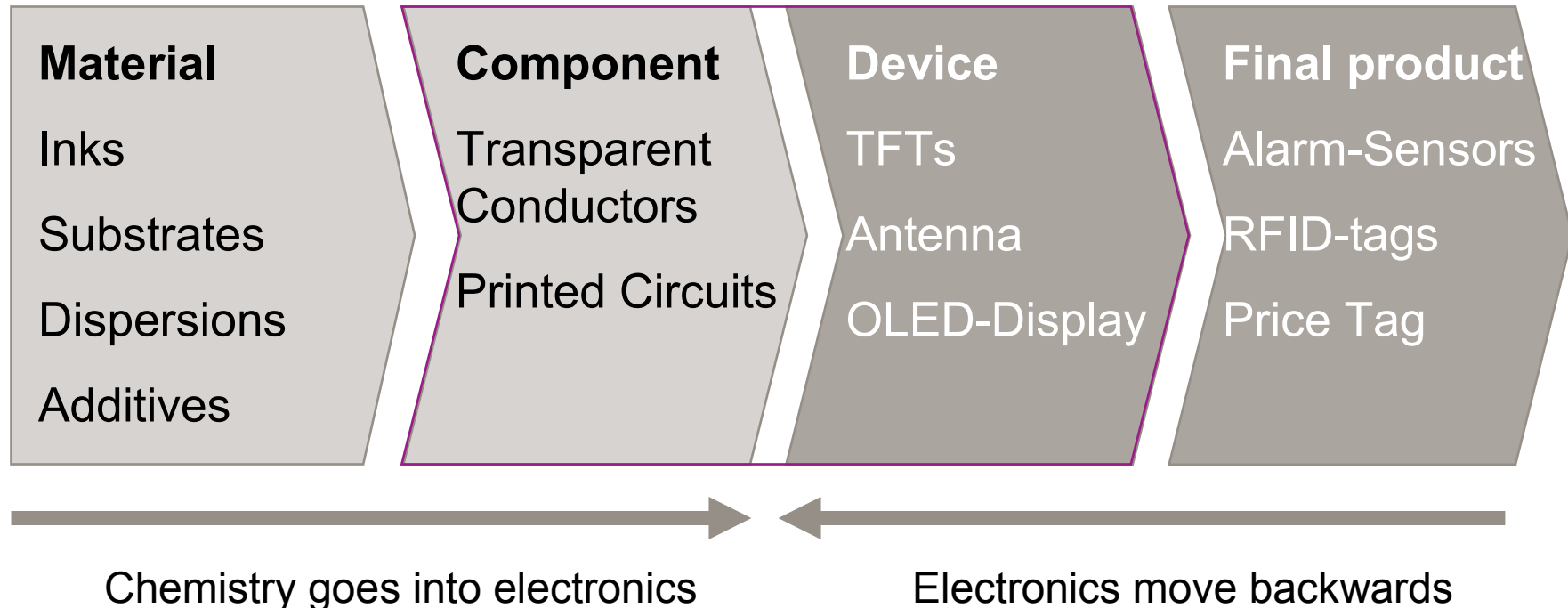
Material companies benefit from:

- materials competence
- printing competence
- ...

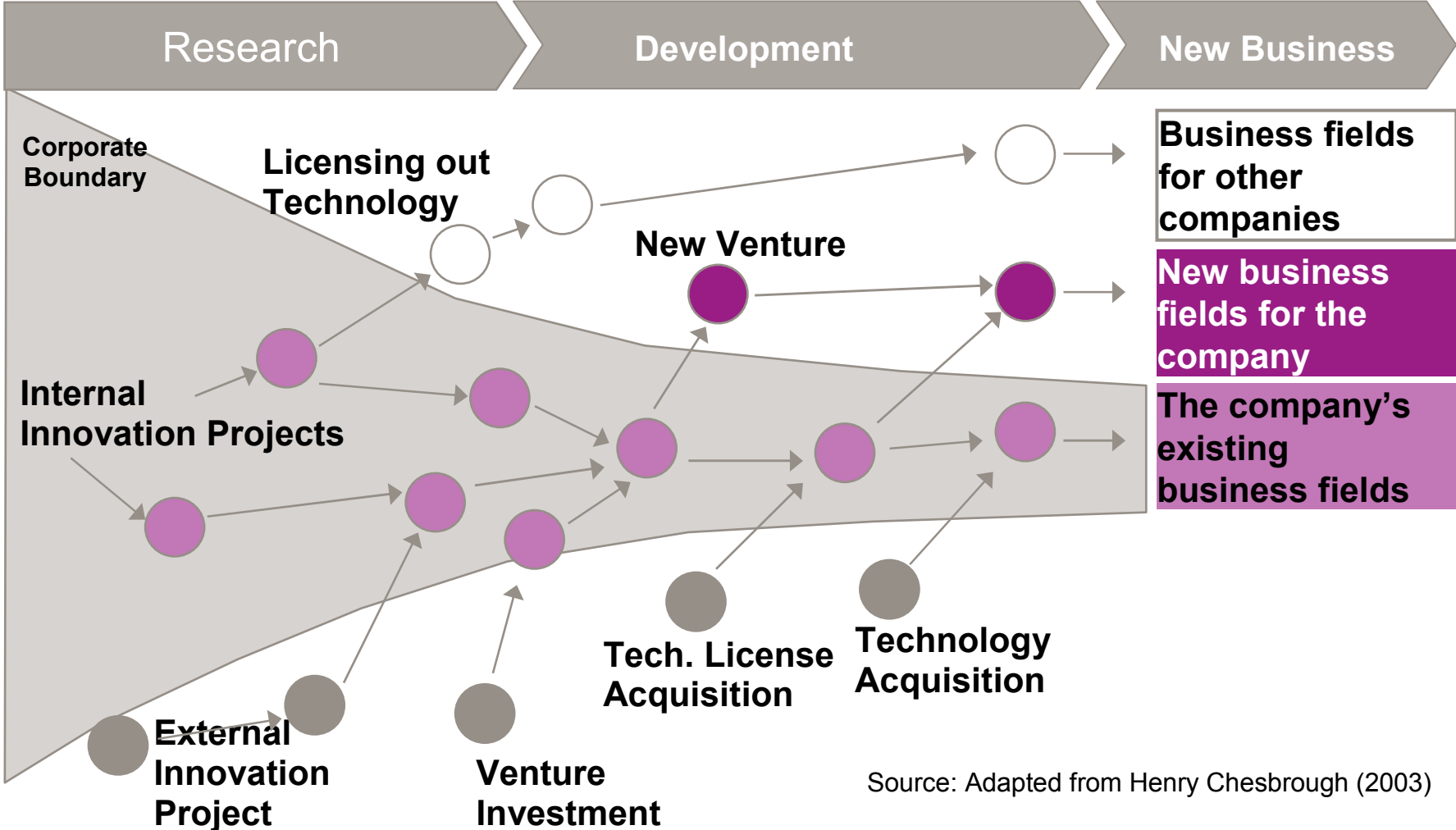
But face competence gaps regarding:

- market competencies
- system knowledge

Open Innovation: An answer to converging value chains



Open Innovation: Integration of internal and external competences



Source: Adapted from Henry Chesbrough (2003)

Open Innovation needs Private Public Partnerships

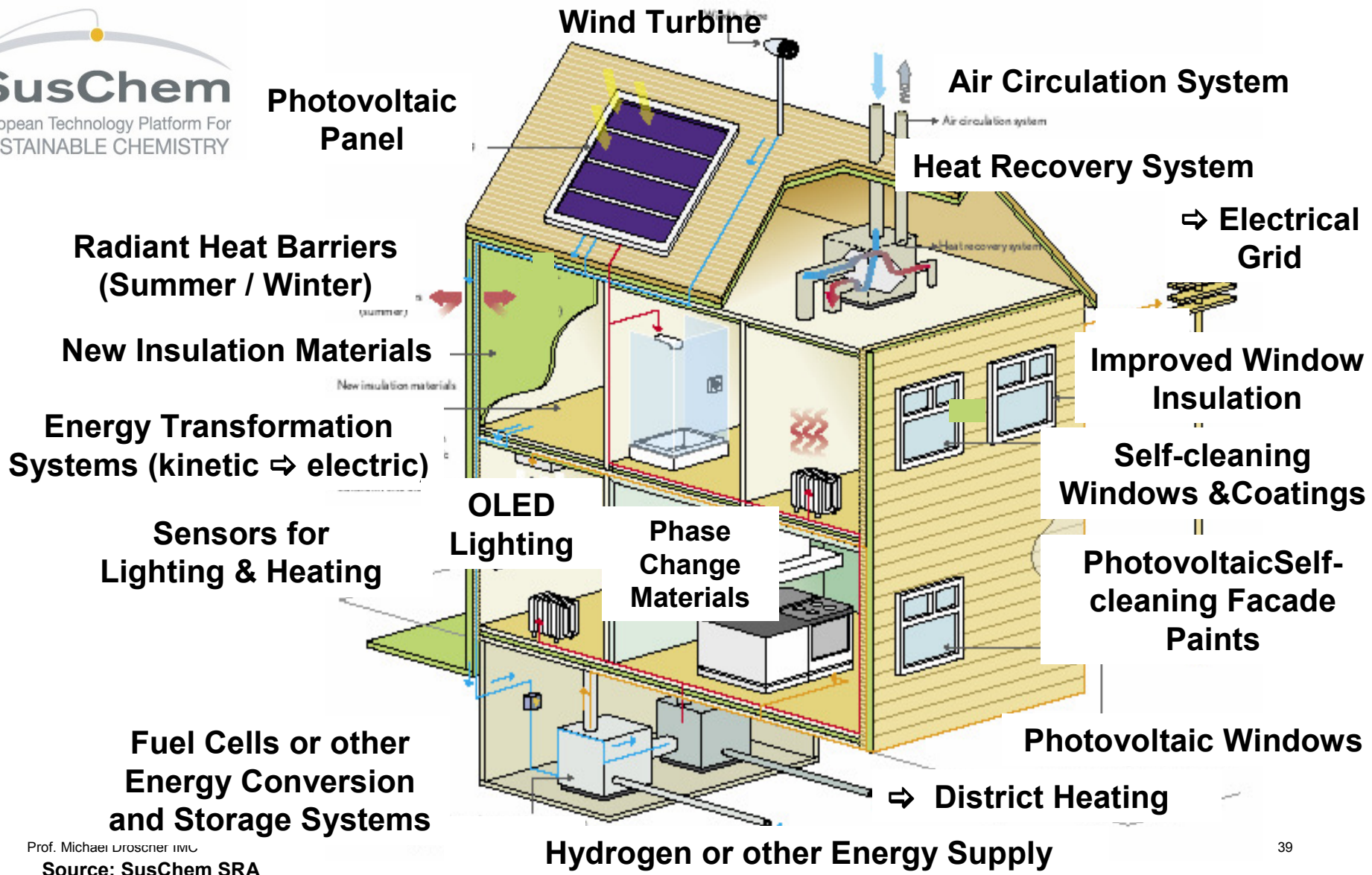


Example 7th Framework
Programme of the EU for
a more competitive European
Industry ...

... the technology platform
SusChem is the initiative to give
(bio) chemical research a higher
priority, started by industry and
academia with a strong backing
from the European Commission



Smart Energy Home



F³ Factory: Fast, Future, Flexible Technology driven development

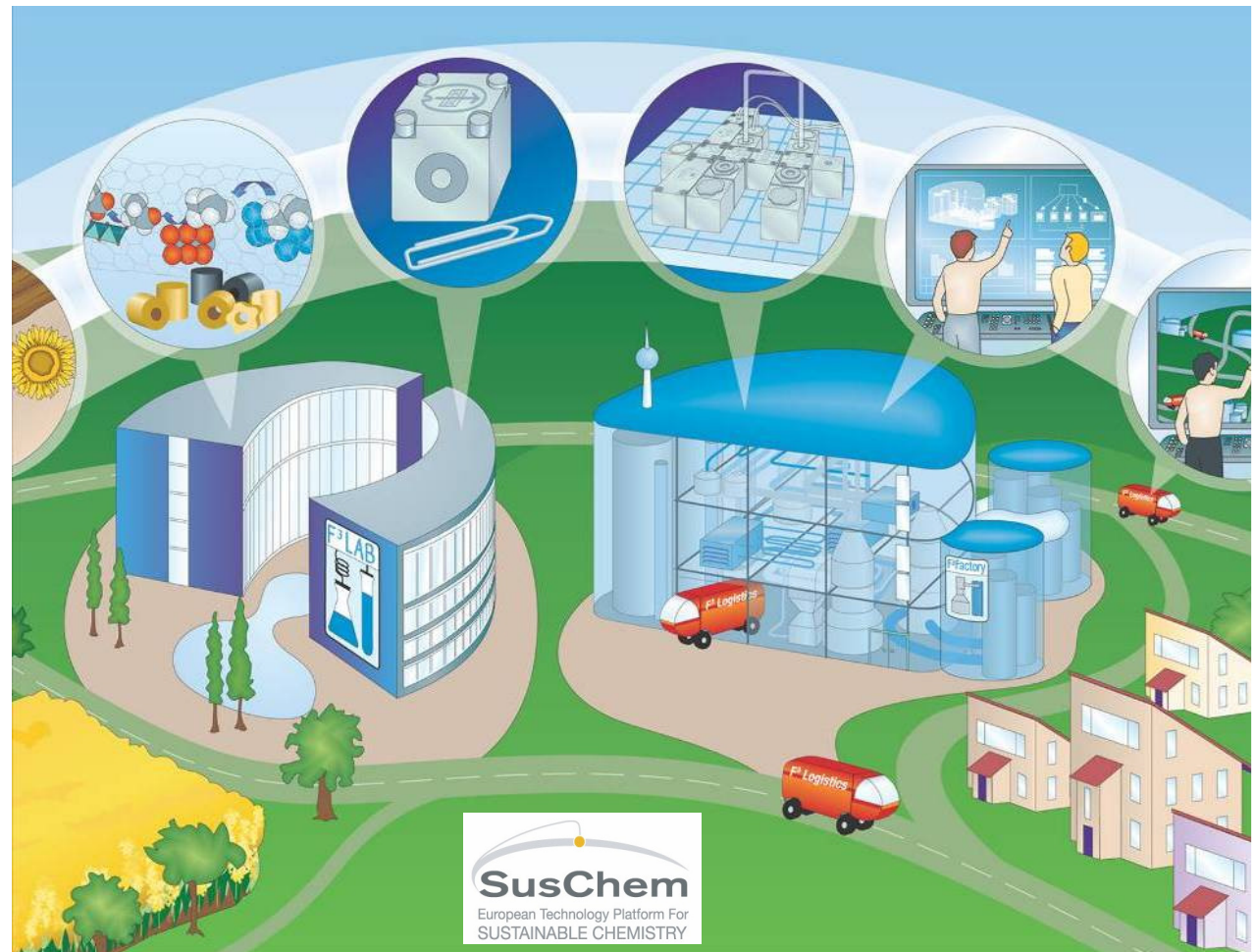


Including

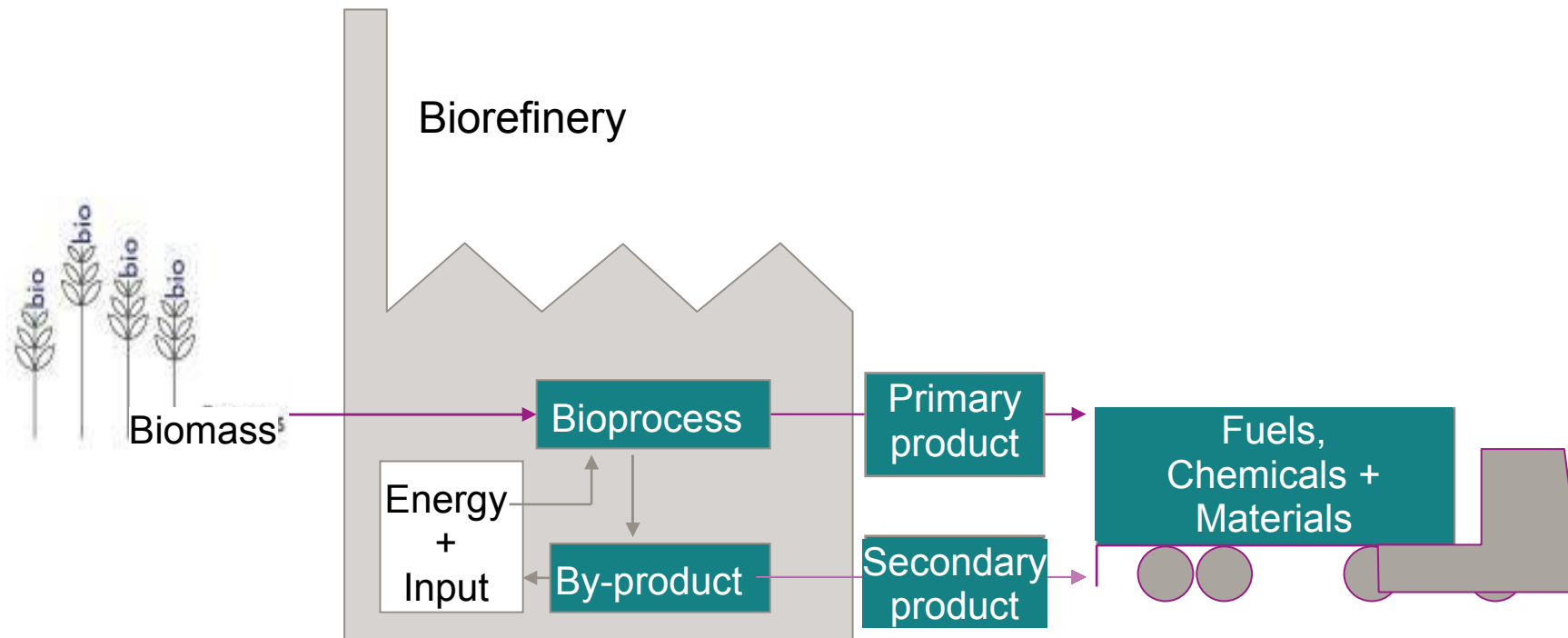
- Environmentally benign processes
- Modular production
- Integrated logistics

High relevance for
future production in
Europe

Status: Concept
phase



SusChem: Biorefineries will produce the base materials for bio-based products



Example for cooperative research

Systems biology for amino acid fermentation



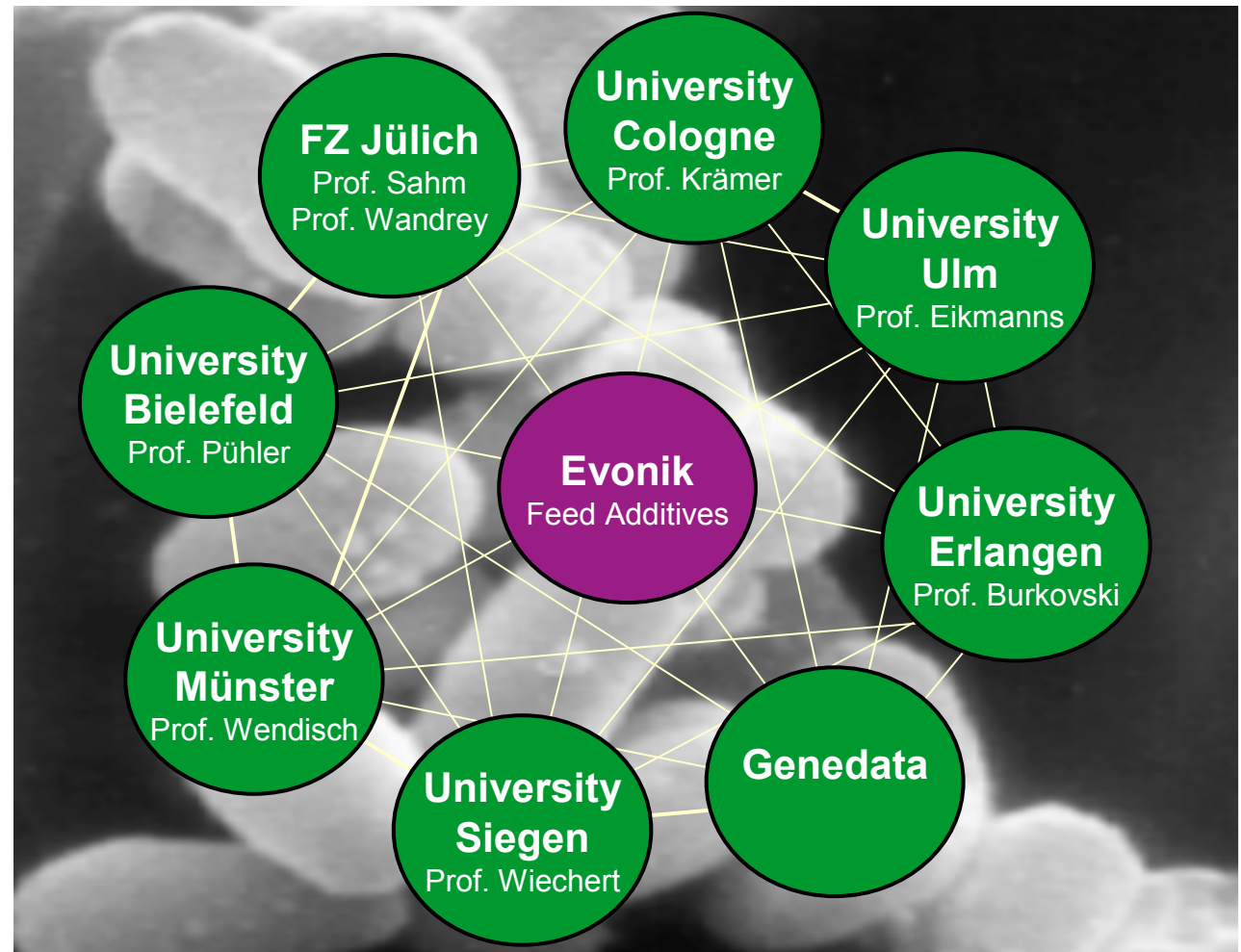
SysMap “Systems Biology on Microbial Amino Acid Producers” (BMBF)

Start 2005

Focus

Corynebacterium glutamicum:

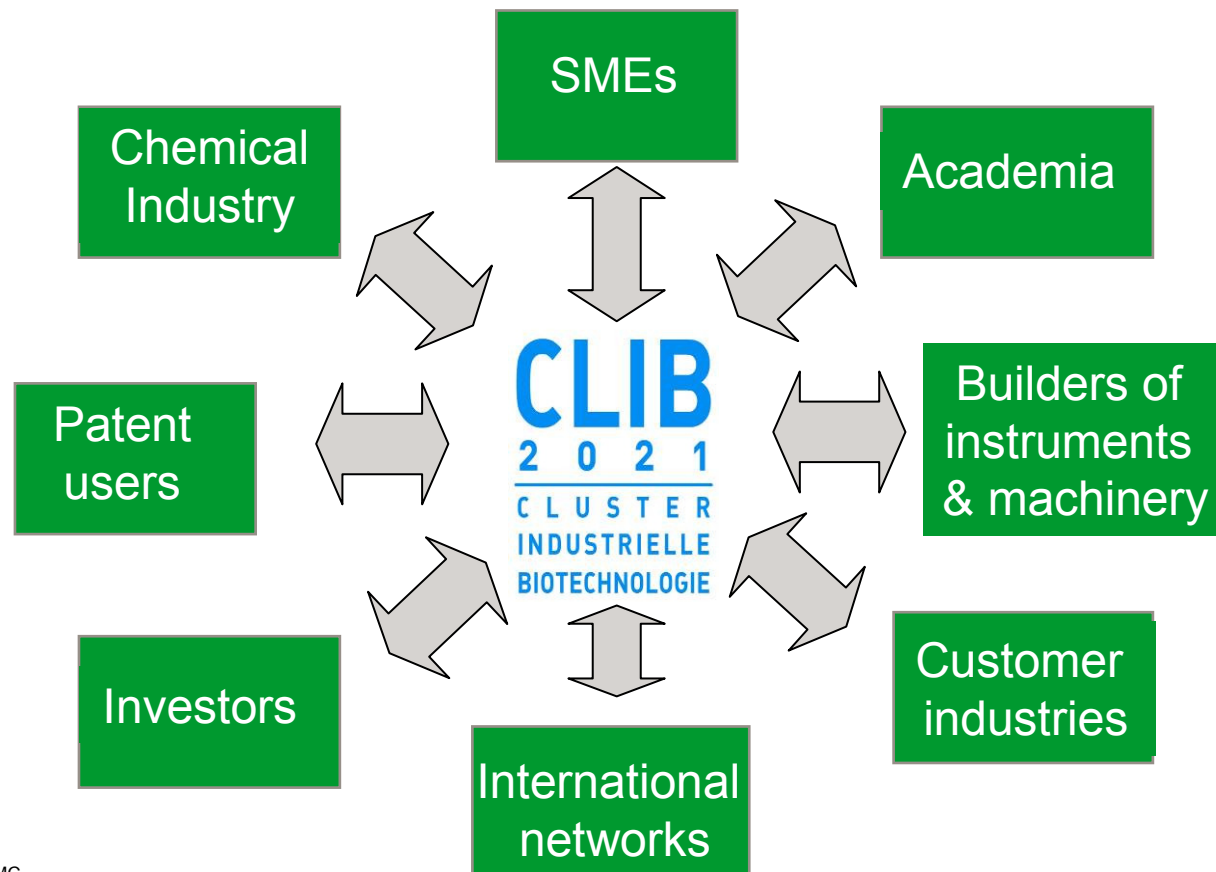
- Understanding of metabolic regulation
- Predictive modifications to optimize fermentation



Cluster Industrielle Biotechnologie CLIB²⁰²¹



Strategic networks across the value chain with strong commitment of the chemical industry

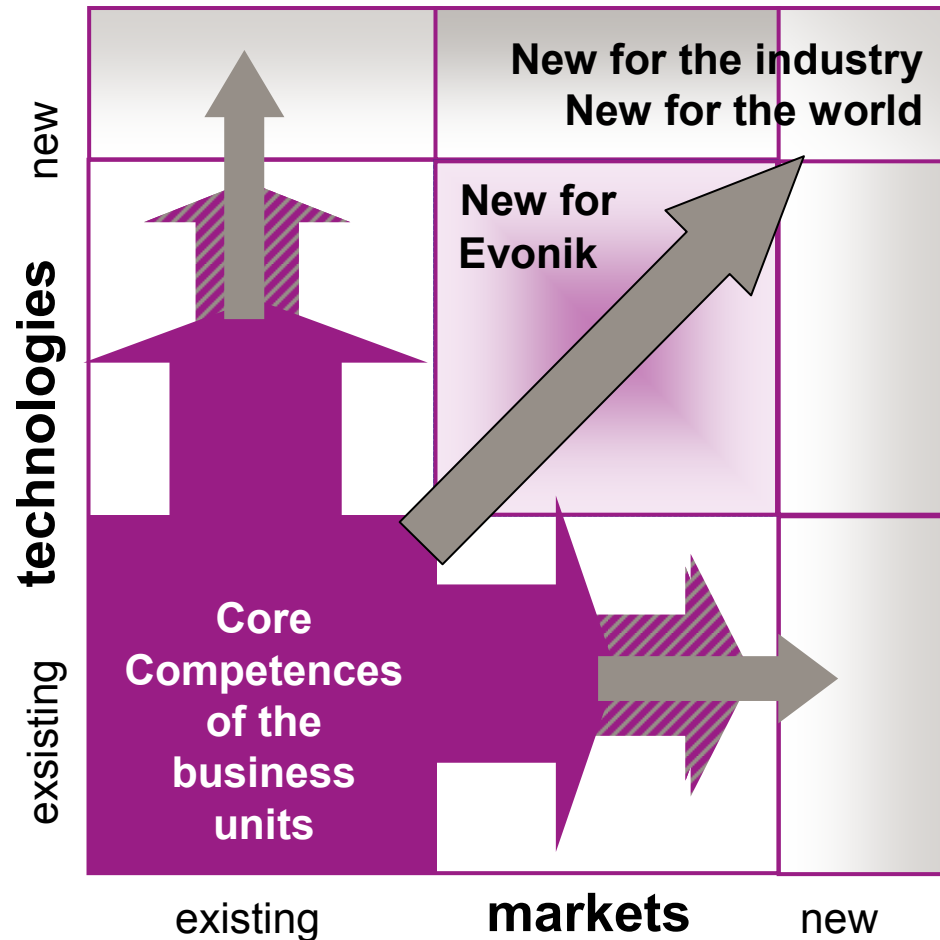


Agenda



1. Evonik
2. Basic strategic considerations
3. Core competences are the base of successful businesses
4. Open Innovation builds new business
5. **Creavis, Science to Business Center, Project Houses and Internal Start-ups**
6. Create an innovative culture

Evonik's R&D targets strategic growth



15 % of R&D budget

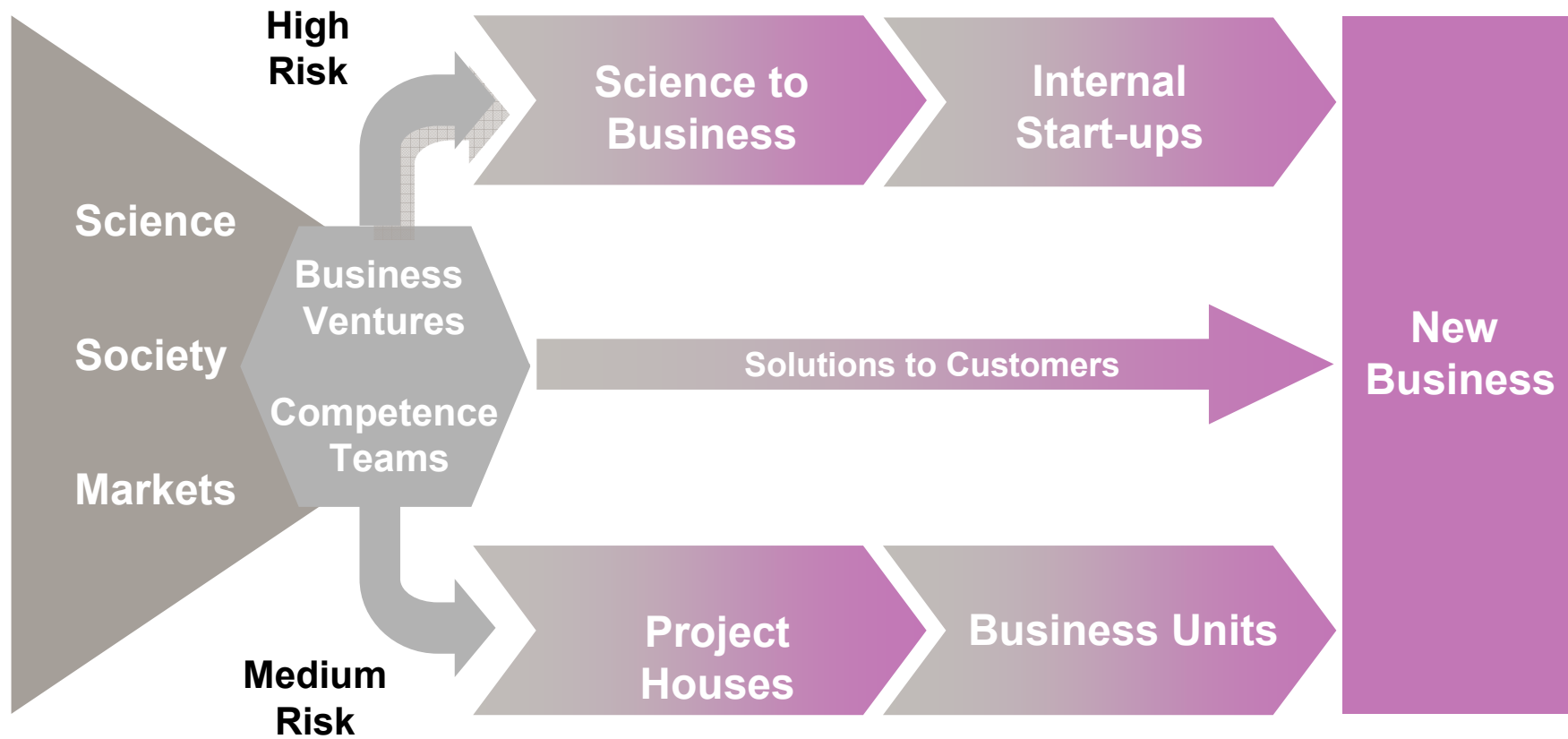
→ Science to Business Center
Internal start-ups
100 % corporate funded

→ Project houses
Corporate funded projects
Financing
50% corporate / 50% BUs

→ R&D activities
Business Units
100% BU-financing

85% of R&D budget

Creavis: Our process for high risk projects



Creating New Business for Evonik Degussa



Creavis creates profitable and sustainable new business for Evonik Degussa

Enhance Evonik Degussa's portfolio by building high-value business in specialty chemistry

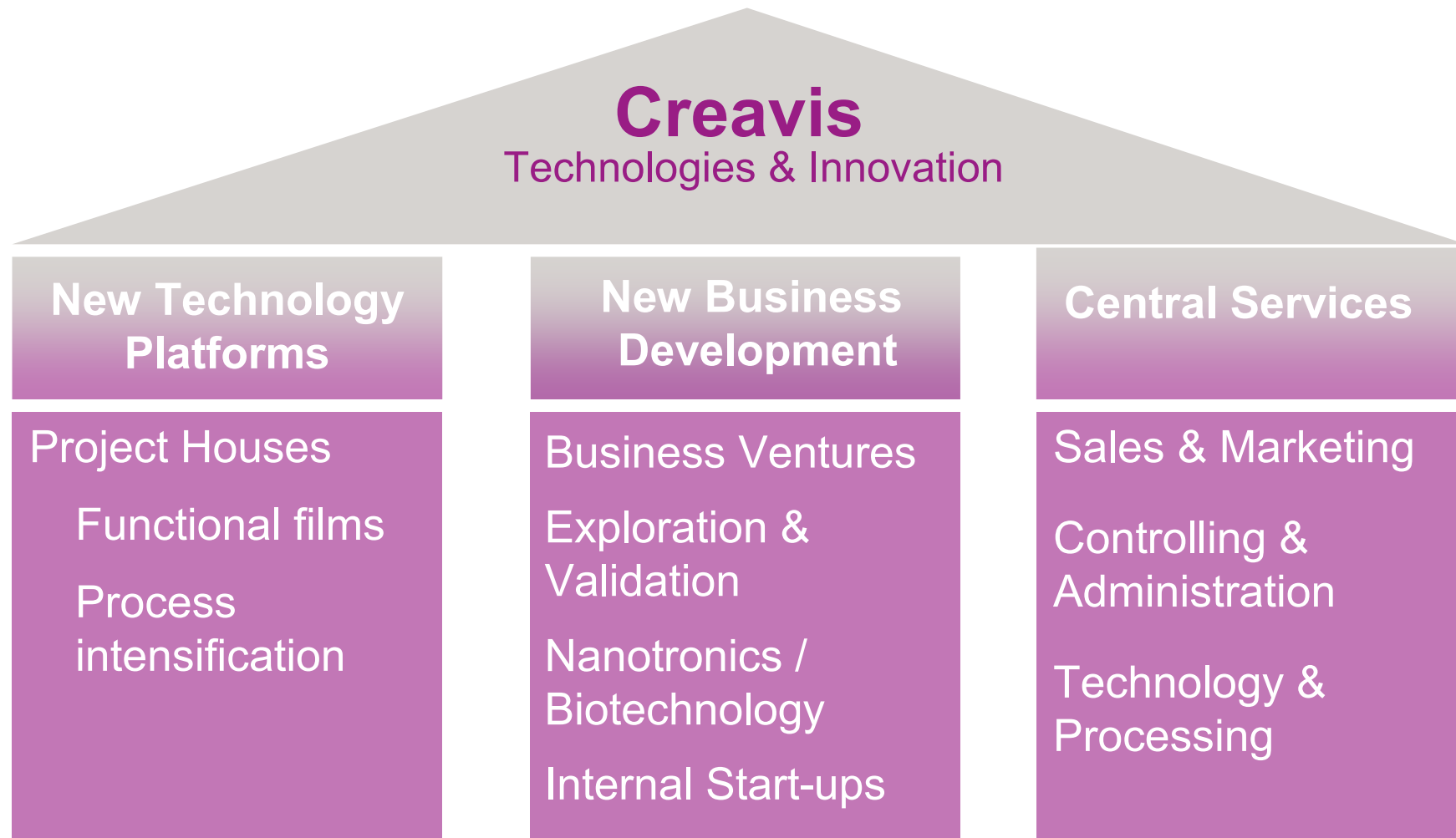
Enter technologies and markets new to the world

Seamlessly integrate know-how from the fundamental sciences and materials development through internal and external partners

Develop solutions that will be of considerable value to our customers



Creavis Structure



Business Venture concept



Opportunity generator

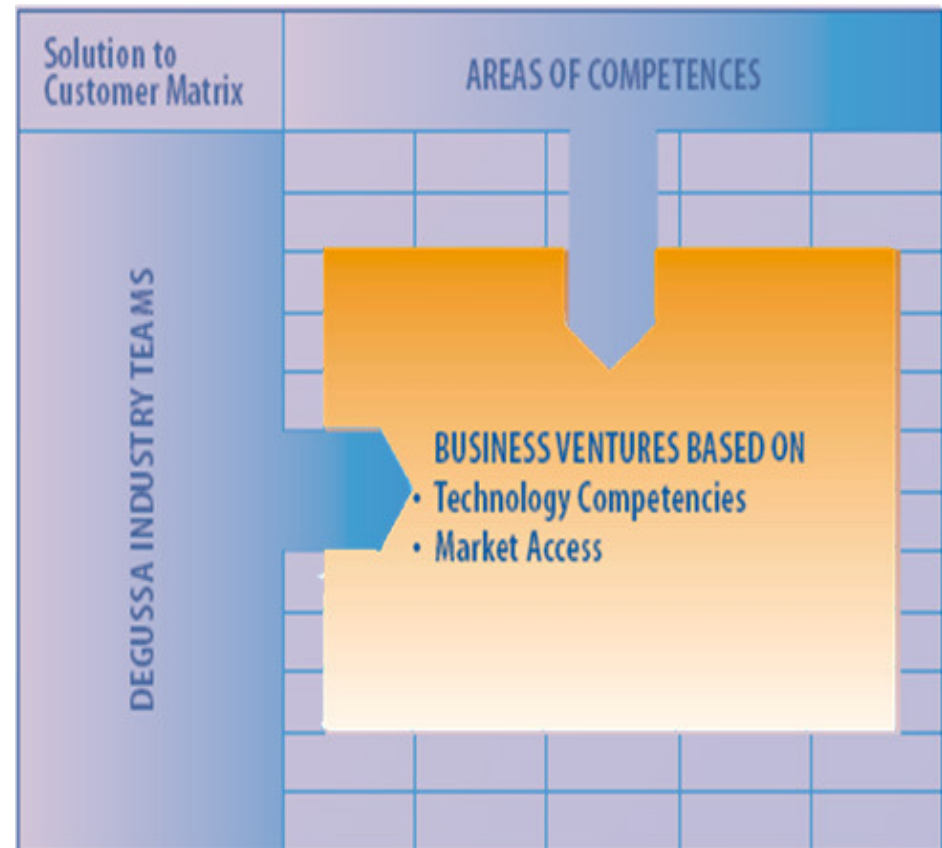
Identification of new R&D venturing opportunities by analysis of global technology push and market pull dynamics

Compile and measure detailed knowledge about end markets and technologies on a global scale

Holistic design of strategy, business model and business plan

Supports the creation of new business through its entire life-cycle

Corporate-wide network and acceptance to generate new opportunities



Our Science to Business Concept



Rapidly create new businesses and technologies from knowledge in the fundamentals of science all the way through to the production and commercialization of the final solution

Worldwide tight cooperation's with external research institutes, universities, small and midsize companies

Vertical integration of all R&D activities along the value chain with academic, research and industrial partners

All activities from fundamental R&D to product development located under one roof

Other concepts are continuously considered for their relevance and contribution

Science to Business Center Nanotronics



Focus on success in future electronics markets through Evonik Degussa's nanotechnology platform

Joint development and systems integration between Evonik Degussa and partners under one roof

Start of operation in April 2005

Co-funded by Evonik Degussa and the German and EU governments and their agencies



Exploration & Validation Nanotronics



Competences of our core scientific group

Nanomaterials

Semiconductors

Polymer Chemistry

Ceramic Chemistry

Sol-Gel Technology

Material Formulation

Electronic Characterization of Materials

Scale-Up & Production



Exploration & Validation Nanotronics



Current strategic projects

Printable Electronics

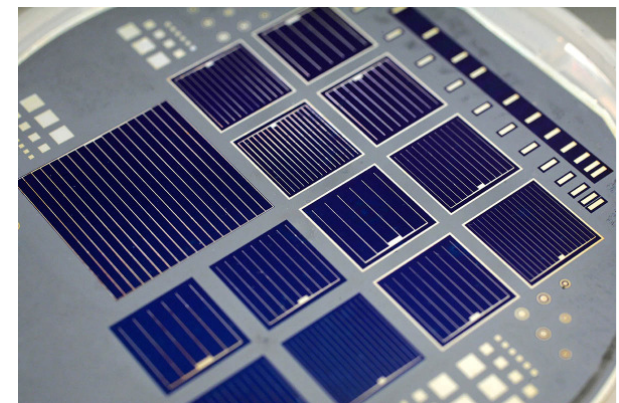
Material systems for low-cost electronic devices

Low-Cost Displays

Cost reduction of key electrode materials in displays

Ultra Low-Cost Flexible Solar Cells

New materials and processes for low-cost flexible solar cells



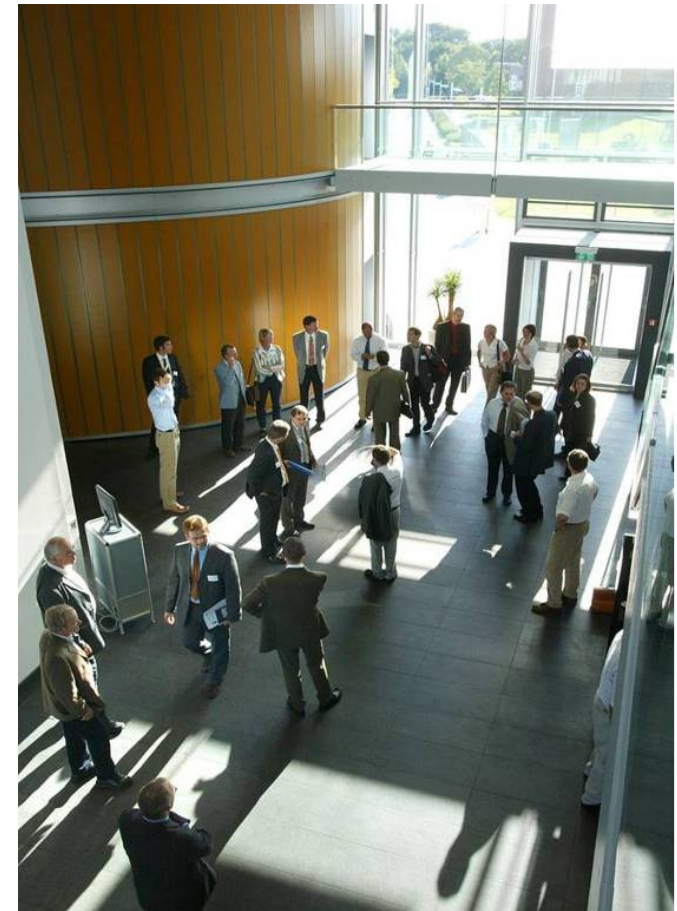
Science to Business Center Bio



Focus on sustainable production processes – fermentation and biocatalysis - mainly based on renewable feedstock

Development of new and highly competitive routes to established products as well as innovative biomaterials and functional products for life science and skin & hair care markets

Start of operation in January 2007
Co-funded by Evonik Degussa and the German and EU governments and their agencies



Exploration & Validation Biotechnology



Our project clusters

Raw Material & Energy

Polyols

Intermediates

Health

Performance Materials

Personal Care



Project Houses: R&D Excellence for Evonik Degussa



Enhance Cross-BU Technologies and Product Competences in all relevant Fields

Characteristics

Interdisciplinary team of 20-30 FTE from different BUs

Uses and accumulates know-how of participating BUs

Steered by Top Management and Business Managers

Three-year time limit, 50:50 cost share of BU and Corp.

Team members return with new know-how and products to BUs

Commercialization in BUs or spin off in start-ups



Evonik Degussa Project Houses



Nanomaterials

2000/01 – 2002/12



Catalysis

2001/07 - 2004/06



Biotechnology

2001/01 – 2003/12



Functional Polymers

2003/10 – 2006/09



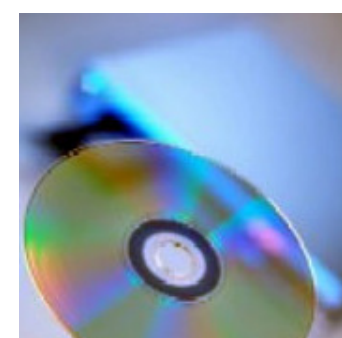
ProFerm

2004/01 - 2006/12



Process Intensification

2005/01 - 2007/12



Functional Films

2007/01 – 2009/12

Project Houses



Innovation in a Container!

Process Intensification

Development of highly active catalysts, functional materials and disperse systems to integrate in process intensifying technologies

Functional Films

Development of mono-/multilayered high performance films and sheets based on polymers providing new and enhanced functionalities



Internal Start-ups

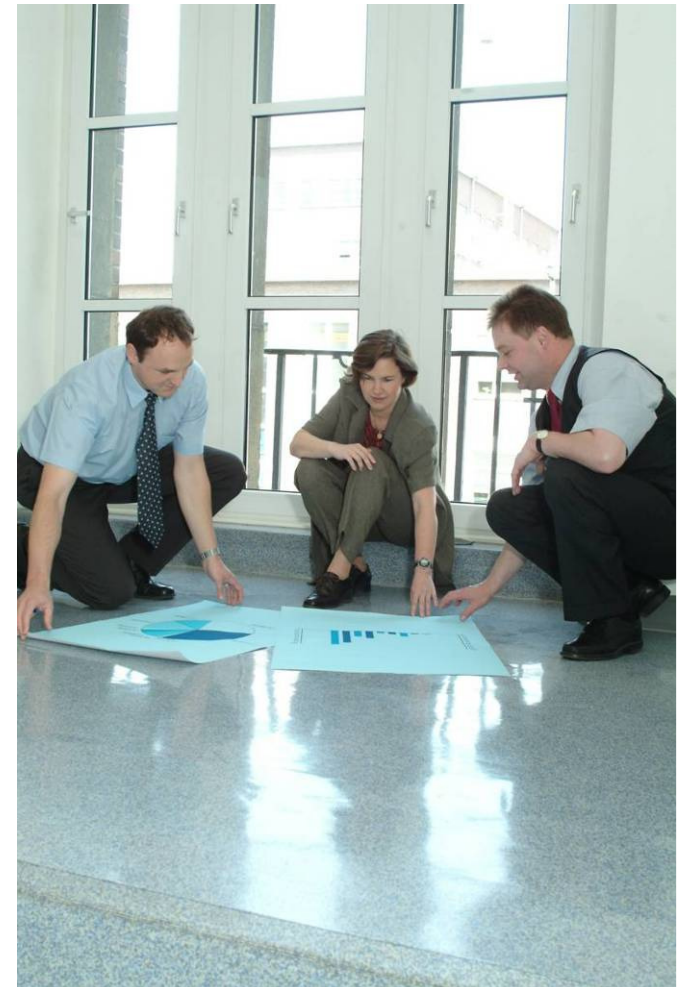


Evonik Degussa's new business incubator

Turns promising projects from exploration & Validation and the project houses into profitable and sustainable new businesses

Develops and executes upon highly effective business strategies through excellent understanding of the commercial environment, cooperation and partnering

Each start-up is challenged to deliver excellent financial performance and optimal resource allocation



Internal Start-ups

CREASORB

Superabsorbent polymers for new high value applications such as

prevention of water penetration for power and communications cables

soaker pads for food packaging, storage and transport

heat absorbing gels for fire fighting

hydrogels for water and nutrient retention in soils for arid lands



Lithium-Ion Technology



Advanced ceramic separators and electrodes for large-format rechargeable Lithium-ion batteries

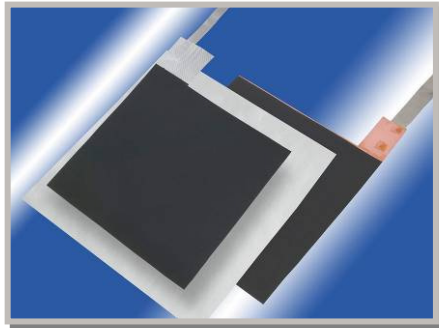
SEPARION® - Safety through ceramics

LITARION™ - Electrodes ready to use

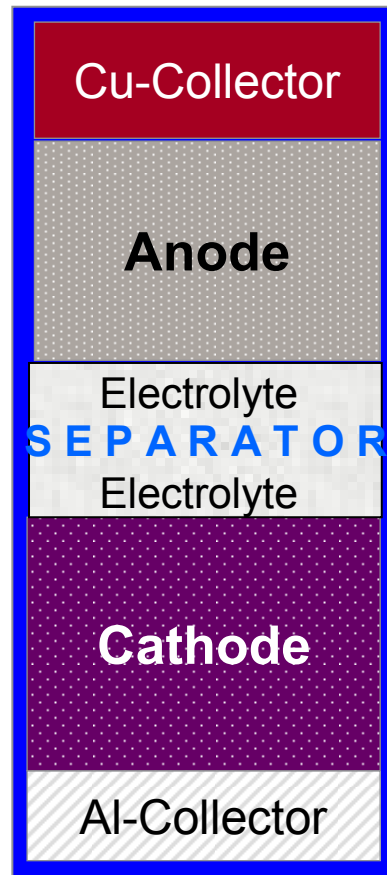
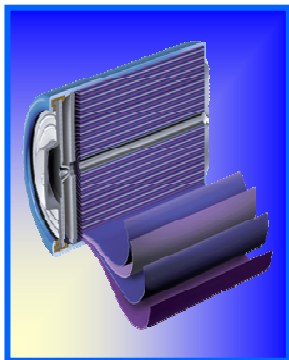


Lithium-Ion-Battery technology

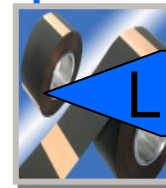
Stacked Cells



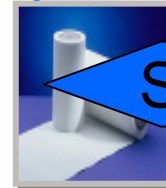
Cylindrical Cells



Evonik's Lithium-Ion Battery Materials



LITARION A



SEPARION



LITARION C

Example for automotive solutions: Cooperation with Red Motorsport



Evonik Technologies & Solutions

- Lightweight Li-Ion Battery
- Lightweight scratch resistant Wind Screen
- Composite Body Parts
- Parts from Rapid Prototyping
- Friction reduced Lubricants



ccflex – The Flexible Ceramic Wallcovering



Flexible non-woven supported ceramic composite

Applications

Sanitary facilities, interior decoration, furniture surfaces / door surfaces, office equipment, surface refinement / lightweight construction, customized

Attributes

Easy to install, Scratch and shock resistant, water resistant, easy to clean / dirt repellent, acid / caustic proof, stain resistant, flame resistant (B1/A2*), UV resistant, free choice of design, free of halogens



*with special enhancement and other properties

No success without intellectual property



Patents, Know-how,
are the base for a good business opportunity
are strategic weapons in a competitive world

But,

a patent is only a right to block competitors, not a right to produce per se,
only if nobody else can block you

Many patents wait years to become valuable, most will never be used

It costs a lot to maintain a patent portfolio

Agenda



1. Evonik
2. Basic strategic considerations
3. Core competences are the base of successful businesses
4. Open Innovation builds new business
5. Creavis, Science to Business Center, Project Houses and Internal Start-ups
6. Create an innovative culture

Cultural change: Innovation is more than R&D



...production, marketing, logistics....
also contribute to innovation



Create an innovative culture: Innovation Awards



Each year three awards are given for developments of:

- new products
- new processes
- new applications

The awards have a value of € 40 000 for each of the winning teams



Create an innovative culture: Evonik Not Invented Here Award



Goal:

Enhancement of the internal knowledge exchange

Target groups:

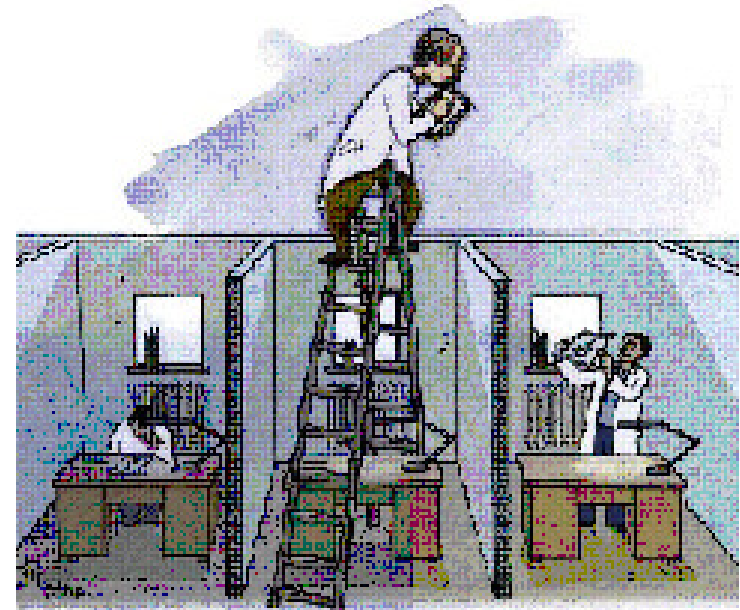
All employees of Evonik

Categories:

Best Technical Knowledge Transfer
Best Management Knowledge Transfer
Best Day-to-day Knowledge Transfer

Price:

In total € 75,000 plus team event



Create an innovative culture: Europ. Science-to-Business Award

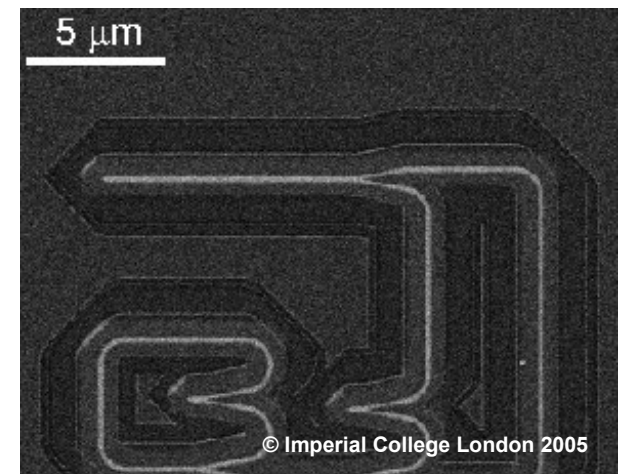


For a discovery of young scientists with potential to become a successful product.

Winner 2006: Prof. Russell Cowburn
Chair in Nanotechnology Imperial College
London



For magnetic domain wall logic: a new way of high density data storage



Create an innovative culture: Europ. Science-to-Business Award



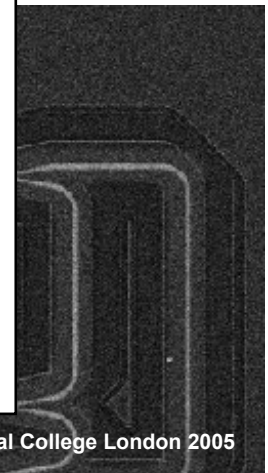
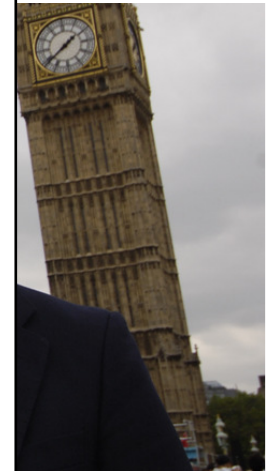
For a dis
potential

Evonik European Science-to- Business Award 2008 “Biotechnology”

Winner 2
Chair in
London

Launched October 17th

For mag
of high c



© Imperial College London 2005

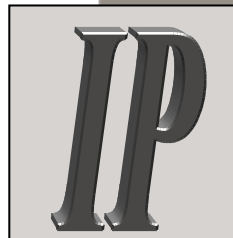
Create an innovative culture: Evonik Meets Science



Every two years Evonik invites academia for the *Evonik Meets Science* event to exchange ideas and discuss emerging areas of applied science



To summarize: Success factors for new business

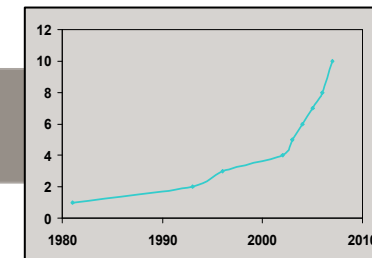


Cutting-edge science & technology

Solid intellectual property



Relevant future markets



Partnering excellence

Evonik European
Science-to-Business
Award

Best brains with entrepreneurial spirit



...but, the most important success factors for innovation are people



Prof. Michael Dröscher IMC



EVONIK
INDUSTRIES